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## ACHESON SAYS— NO IMMEDIATE DANGER OF WAR

Dallas, Texas, June 13. — The Secretary of State, Mr. Dean Acheson, said tonight that Soviet imperialism does not present an "immediate danger of war."

However he told a civic audience that United States co-operation with other nations and a strengthening of the North Atlantic community are essential to peace.

Acheson spoke to the Civil Federation of Dallas in the first of a series of speeches on foreign affairs.

The following is a condensed text of Mr. Acheson's speech.

What is the objective of our foreign policy? I think it can be stated very simply. We want a peaceful world. Our conception of peace is that it should be a condition of fruitful and harmonious relationship among the people of this earth.

The objective of our foreign policy therefore is to help establish the conditions necessary to this kind of peaceful world. Only in this kind of world can you and I and our fellow citizens fulfil in our lives the highest values of our democratic society.

However some obstacles are to be overcome. Not all of them are attributable to the Soviets. It is good to remind ourselves that we would still have enough problems left to keep us occupied even if the Soviet Union were to be, as we hope it will some day become, our good neighbour.

We have first of all a host of problems left on our doorstep as a consequence of the war. A great deal has been done to rebuild shattered buildings, although many still remain in ruins. But even when they have been replaced, the wounds of peoples and societies will still not be healed.

One of the most serious of these problems is the kind of world in which we can live in peace. That great areas of the world are breeding grounds of conflict because their people lack the means of tolerable existence.

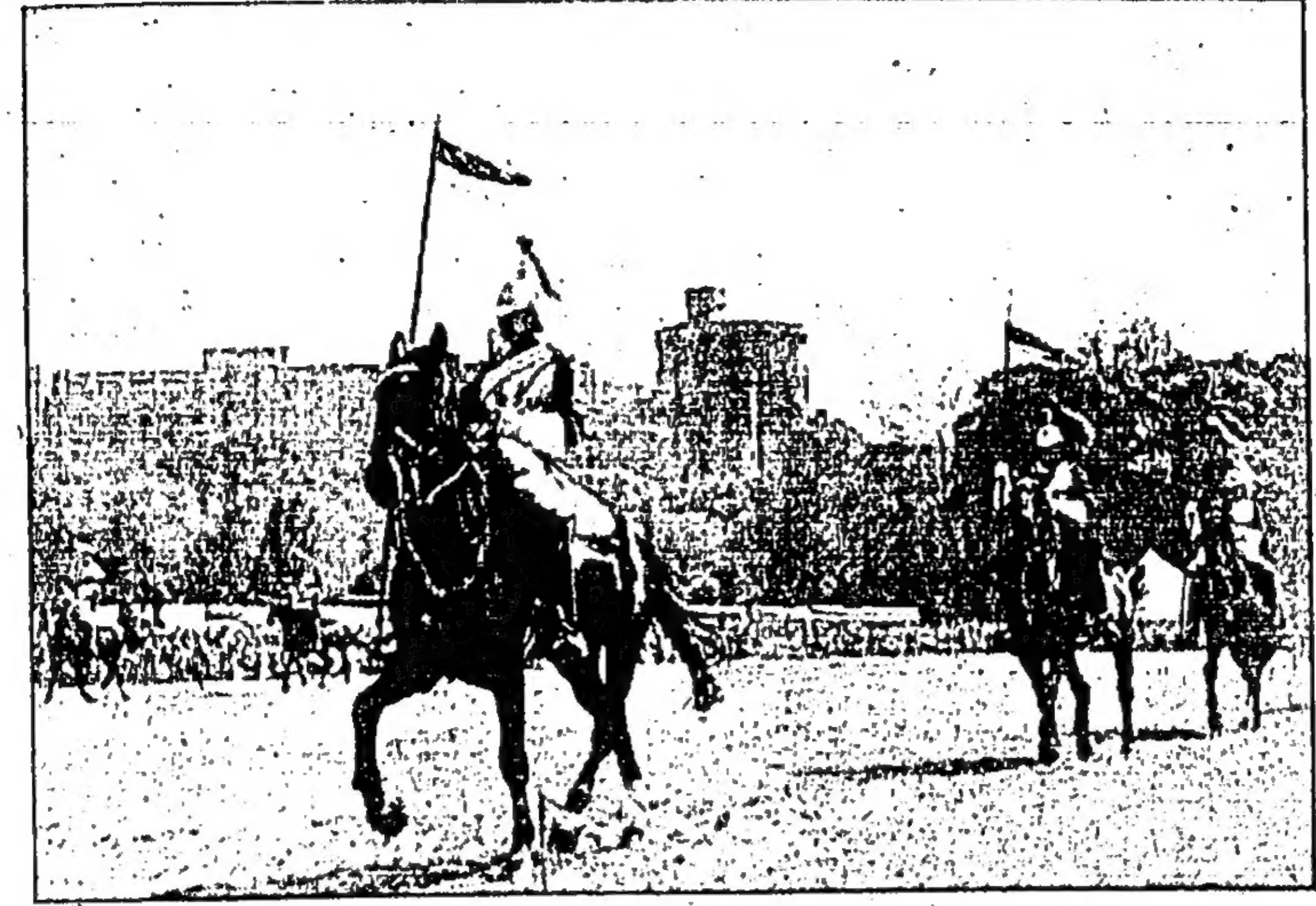
The third set of problems that may be dealt with in attaining a peaceful world are those which are created by emergent nationalism.

Finally, and this series is not as you see completed in a descending order of importance—there is the challenge presented to us by the Soviet form of imperialism. Soviet behaviour appears to be based upon an expectation, if not an anticipation, of a collapse of the non-Soviet world.

Members of the Soviet leadership are not hesitant to assist where they can. They do so apparently in the belief that the collapse of the non-Soviet world is essential to the continuance and consolidation of their leadership system.

United Press.

## Household Cavalry In Windsor Display



The famous musical ride of the Household Cavalry performed recently at the Windsor Horse Show. In the background is Windsor Castle.

## Explosion On H.M. Submarine

Londonderry, June 13.—The British naval authorities said in a statement here tonight that there could be no question of sabotage having caused today's explosion in the submarine Trenchant.

The explosion, which slightly injured four of the crew, occurred while the 1,000-ton submarine was on exercises about 80 miles off the coast of Northern Ireland.

She was tonight on her way to Londonderry under her own power.—Reuter.

## Sharp Conflict In Parliament Over Schuman Plan

London, June 13.—The Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee today said that his Government wanted to help, not hinder, the Schuman Plan, but he forecast an even greater pooling of Western resources under the Atlantic Pact.

In this, he said that Britain would be found leading the way.

Speaking in the House of Commons he qualified the British attitude to the Schuman Plan by saying that the manner in which Britain can help "will only appear after the negotiations have begun."

Directly he had completed his statement, the Conservative leader, Mr. Winston Churchill, rose to demand a full-dress debate. He wanted it next week.

The Leader of the House, Mr. Herbert Morrison, refused to give this assurance, arguing that to have a debate so quickly would be to discuss the Schuman Plan before the House had the full facts.

A long procedural debate then followed and in this Mr. Churchill made it clear that the Conservatives would press their demand for a debate to the bitter end.

Members of Parliament, meeting for the first time since the Whitewash recess, crowded into the Chamber to hear the Prime Minister's statement.

**NEGOTIATIONS**

After tracing the history of the discussions with the French Government, Mr. Attlee said, "The British Government will be kept regularly informed of the course of the negotiations which will open on June 20 between the French, German and other Governments. They themselves initiated studies of the French proposal immediately and the studies will continue."

"But there is no question of putting forward any alternative British proposal at the present time. It would not be right to take any step which might be regarded as a diversion or as an attempt to modify the (Contd. on Page 5, Col. 1)

## Husband On Murder Charge

London, June 13.—Albert Price, 33-year-old house-painter found in London's Green Park this morning after a nation-wide search for him by 20,000 police, was charged today with the murder of his wife, Doris Maude Price.

He will appear in court tomorrow.

The battered body of Mrs. Price, aged 27, was found in their prefabricated home in Surrey last Wednesday.

The same evening the couple's two daughters, Jennifer, aged three, and 18-month-old Marion, were discovered in a baby carriage left on the South Coast. They had been suffocated.

While Mrs. Price was being buried at Brookwood Cemetery, Surrey, today, her husband was being charged with murdering her.—Reuter.

## Six Survive Air France Skymaster Disaster: Helicopter Rescue

Paris, June 13.—Only six of the 51 people on board survived today's French Skymaster crash off Bahrain in the Persian Gulf.

An airline communique said that six bodies—those of four men and two women, all unidentified—had been washed ashore.

The communique said that those on board were 42 adult passengers, one child and eight crew.

The survivors thus far included two crew and four passengers.

The communique added that the wreck was partly above water at low tide and the search for survivors was continuing.

From Bahrain came the news that a helicopter rescued three men who had drifted for eight hours in the water without life jackets.

Surface craft rescued the three other survivors.

The three rescued by the helicopter were suffering from exposure and had superficial cuts.

Those picked up by the surface craft were more seriously injured.

The six bodies which were washed ashore will be buried tomorrow, when an attempt will also be made to lift the aircraft to recover the remaining bodies.

Ships and planes are still searching the heavy seas for a raft on which it was still hoped some passengers might have escaped.

All aboard the airliner were French, except for one Stateless person. They were reported to include French Colonial officials returning home on leave from Indo-China with their wives and children.

**BAD WEATHER**

The plane, a Skymaster DC4, flying from Saigon to Paris, left Karachi yesterday. It sent a last message 10 minutes before it was due to land at Bahrain, saying that it was flying very low in bad weather over a heavy sea.

The crew of eight included 53-year-old Jean Sladek, the pilot, an aviation pioneer believed to hold a world record with 19,500 flying hours.

The others were a co-pilot, two radio operators, two mechanics, an air hostess and a steward.

The passengers included a French journalist, M. Jean Francois Armouin, of the Paris Left-wing paper, France Travail, returning from a reporting tour of Indo-China.

Air France in Paris reported that the hostess of the plane was slim and vivacious 18-year-old Nicole Combar, a native of Paris, who has been with Air France for two years.

This was only the second accident in a total of 719 return flights since the Air France Saigon-Paris service began 18 years ago. The other was in January, 1943, when a three-engine plane crashed in Central France, killed all 14 passengers and a crew of three.—Reuter.

## Helicopter Crash

Southampton, June 13.—The world's largest helicopter, the Southampton-built "Air Horse," crashed near here today and all three occupants were killed.

The plane, designed to carry 24 passengers, was still in an experimental stage and the three men killed were test pilots.—Reuter.

## DRAMATIC RESCUE BY TEENAGER

Birmingham, Alabama, June 13.—The entire neighbourhood heaped praise today on a teenager with cool head and fast feet, who snatched a two-year-old tot from a drainage ditch seconds before he would have been carried into an underground culvert.

While the parents and neighbours of little Johnnie Shores huddled around the spot where he had tumbled into rushing water, 17-year-old Doris Jean Schatz had a burst of inspiration. She sprinted three blocks through backyards and alleyways to a culvert, on a hunch that "the water was too swift to permit Johnnie to just sink."

She was right. A few yards from the culvert, Doris Jean caught sight of the boy's head bobbing under water and jumped in after him. Johnnie already had been carried under two feet of water when the girl reached him in water up to her waist.

"I thought sure he was dead," she said. "I carried him out of the ditch and put him on the ground. I was taught artificial respiration in school, but I got so nervous I couldn't remember how to do it. So I just started to squeeze his stomach."

Another girl, who had accompanied Doris, shouted, and Johnnie's father, C. W. Shores, an Army veteran who three times had saved men from drowning, revived the lad about 45 minutes later.—United Press.

## EDITORIAL The Tuberculosis Battle

WHILE the recent spurt in subscriptions to the Anti-Tuberculosis Association is gratifying, public response to the appeal unfortunately falls seriously short of the minimum required to maintain the sanatorium at its highest standard of efficiency. The drive for donations has that as its sole objective, the goal is \$350,000 covering the anticipated expenditure over and above the Government subsidy of \$150,000, and the result of the campaign up to date has been additions to the Association's resources totalling roughly \$100,000. Subtraction reveals a shortage of about \$150,000. These facts are not outlined in a spirit of criticism. By and large, the community has earned warm thanks, for all sections, Chinese and foreign, have participated, many firms have made generous offerings and the powerful claim for aid in the battle with the scourge has been universally recognised. Bearing in mind the degree of effort required, the response has been excellent—and, at the same time, not enough. To make up the leeway, it is suggested that those who have already subscribed might consider whether they cannot afford a little more and that those who have abstained give the object serious thought. Of all the ailments dangerous to residents of Hongkong, tuberculosis is the most menacing. It is no respecter of persons, rich or poor, the children are as liable to infection as the adult. Indeed the danger of contraction before the age of twenty years is almost certainly far greater than to a person who has passed beyond forty years. The rate of incidence in the Colony is, moreover, quite alarming. Official statistics show an average rate of 7,000 reported cases annually, and eight deaths daily from

tuberculosis. In his recent broadcast, advocating full public support for the Anti-T.B. Association, His Excellency the Governor gave figures covering medical estimates, declaring a minimum of seven percent of the population to be victims of the disease. That would embrace more than 200,000 people—and many competent observers are inclined to believe that this represents an underestimate. Thousands of cases are never notified. Many go back to the country when T.B. develops to the stage of incapacitation. When it is recalled that the sanatorium was made possible by the munificent gifts of Mr. J. H. Ruttonjee, aggregating nearly a million dollars, it is the moral duty of the public spirited citizens of this Colony to keep it operating at maximum levels. More than that, they should be prepared to foster any project connected with a general attack on the ailment. There should be, for instance, some means of segregating the incurable. The sanatorium and hospitals treating T.B. patients quite correctly cannot provide treatment for them except in the clinic. Yet those in whom the disease has so far advanced that their days are numbered offer the gravest danger to others, especially children and particularly their own children. These cases need help. As an enthusiast of the Hongkong Family Welfare Society suggested on Monday, there is urgent need for a camp or a settlement where the badly stricken can pass their last days, away from their families. In the battle against tuberculosis, the most successful method implies an attempt to prevent the spreading of infection, that again must depend largely on segregating serious cases. Overcrowded tenements lend emphasis.

## Tokyo Peace Treaty Conferences

Washington, June 13.—Officials said today that conferences which are expected to iron out differences between the Defence and State Departments' views on the Japanese peace treaty are scheduled to take place in Tokyo between June 20-23.

During these four days the State Department policy adviser Mr. John Foster Dulles' visit to Tokyo will coincide with that of the Defence Secretary, Mr. Louis Johnson, and General Omar Bradley, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

Officials expect joint conferences between Mr. Johnson, General Bradley, General Douglas MacArthur, Mr. Dulles and members of MacArthur's staff to take place.

These conferences are expected to settle major policy questions before the preparation of the United States draft of a treaty can go on.

It is generally conceded that the Defence Department will be assured at the conference that United States strategic interests in Japan can be worked out satisfactorily through a defence agreement with Japan.

This will remove a major reason for the Defence Department's past hesitancy about peace settlement and on this



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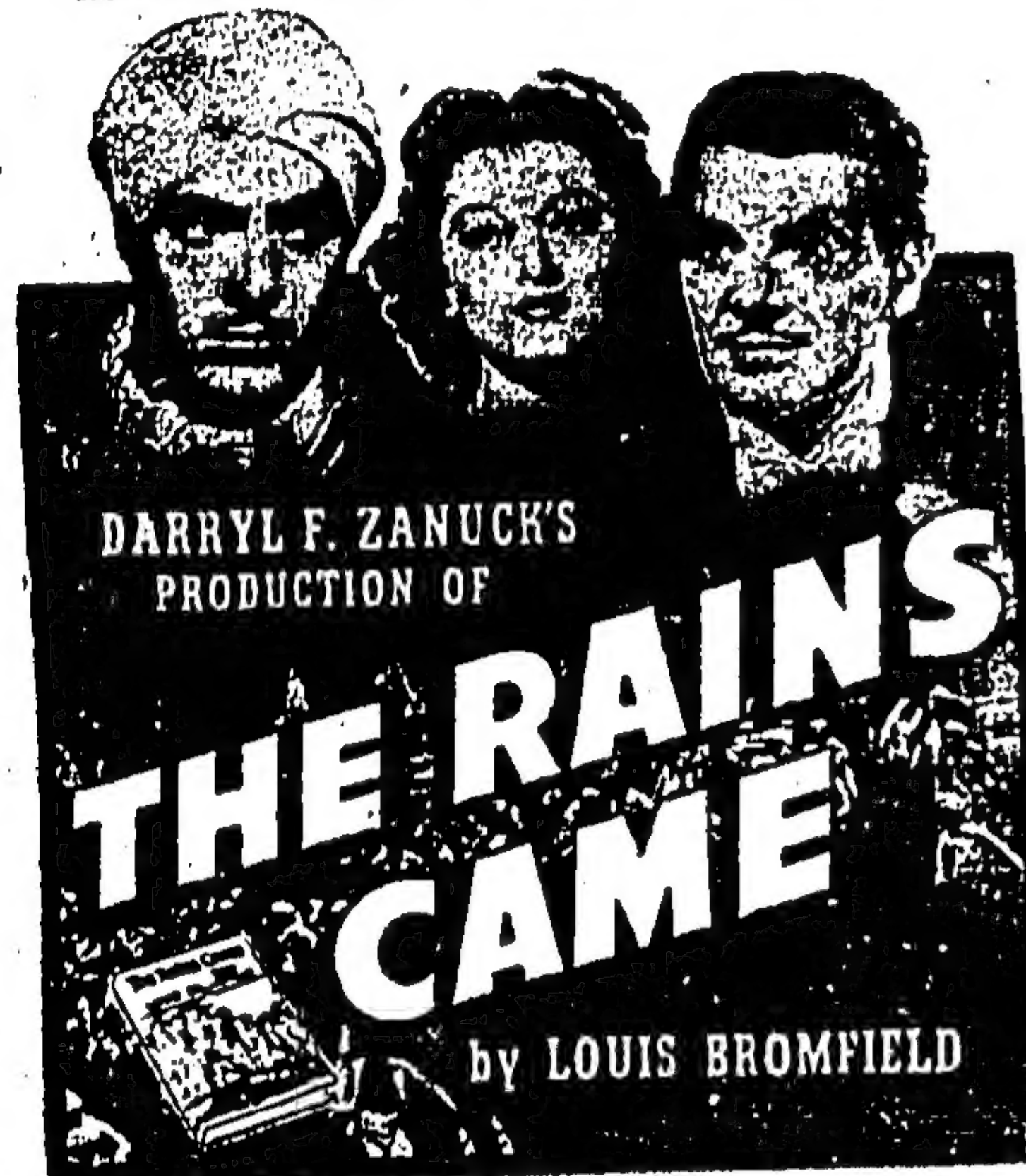
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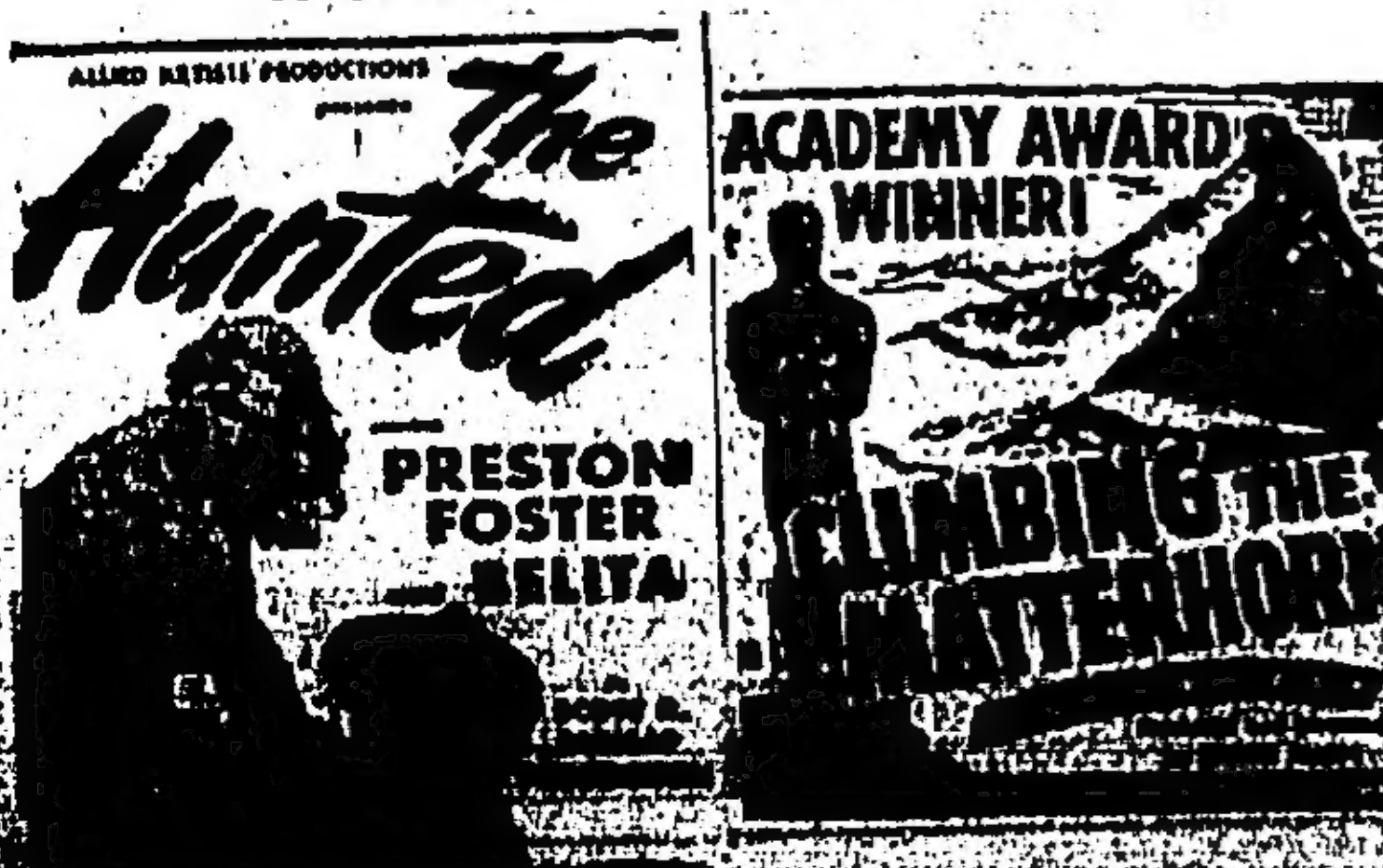


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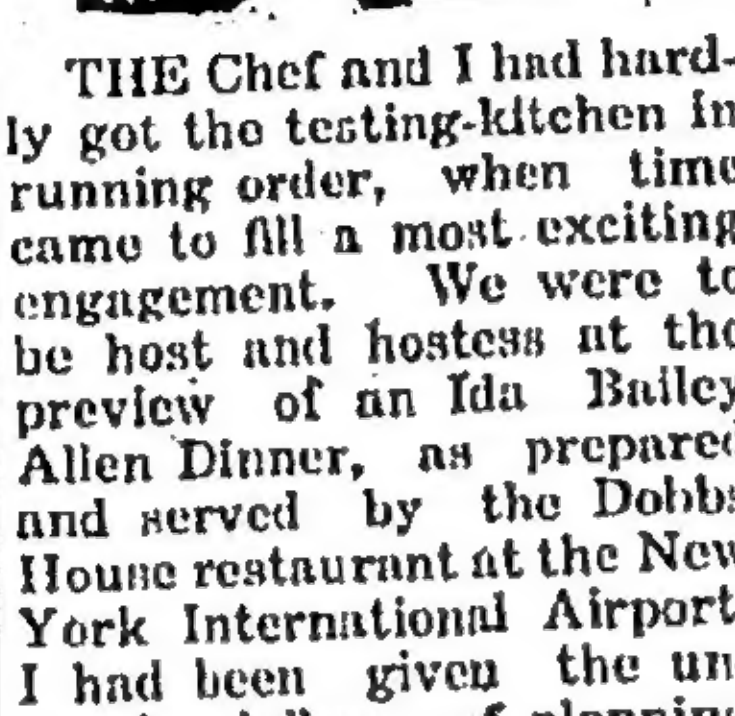
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## The line-up for a real gala dinner

Let's Eat

BY IDA BAILEY ALLEN



THE Chef and I had hardly got the testing-kitchen in running order, when time came to fill a most exciting engagement. We were to be host and hostess at the preview of an Ida Bailey Allen Dinner, as prepared and served by the Dobbs House restaurant at the New York International Airport. I had been given the unusual privilege of planning a de luxe dinner made up of the restaurant specialties for a select company of distinguished guests, by the gracious gentleman from Memphis, Tennessee, Mr. James K. Dobbs. "And after the preview," he said, "we would like to give your dinner at all the airports which we serve. Your Chef will undoubtedly help in planning the dinner, but as to the cooking, he can take a holiday."

Constantly working as we do to plan meals inside the budget, I remarked to the Chef, "this will be a gain affair, something different." "Ah, oui, Madame, and I shall be the gourmet, and sing instead of cook."

**Members Of Press**  
Our guests were prominent members of the press, professional people, officers of the New York Port of Authority, and their wives. We met in the Hotel Plaza. Then in limousines to the vast expanse of the Idlewild landing fields, and the long row of low buildings, temporary structures housing the operations of the greatest airport in the world. After aperitifs in the lounge we sat down to the preview dinner. The table arrangement was simple, and one that might be used for large dinners, luncheons, or even wedding breakfasts. Tables that seat two

were covered with white cloths and placed side by side to form a hollow oblong, the guests seated on the outside. Feathered greens bordered the inside edge. A set of salt and peppers were placed for each two guests. Decorative service plates were used, clearly written place cards above them. Napkins were at the left; silver arranged from outside in the order of use. Bread and butter plates were placed above the forks, water and wine glasses above the knives.

**Two Hors d'Oeuvres**  
Two hors d'oeuvres were served; shrimp remoulade, with samples of three sauces; and stuffed oysters Dobbs House style, backed on rock salt. The majority of guests voted for the mild creamy type remoulade sauce. And they liked the baked oysters so much that I decided to offer a choice of both these hors d'oeuvres in the nation-wide dinner. Of course the recipes are trade secrets, but in this column you'll find some tasty replicas.

French Onion was the soup, served in hot casseroles. For the main dish a choice of broiled Colorado Mountain Trout with Almond Butter Sauce, or Barbecued Chicken with a sauce hot with tabasco, and pungent with chili. These two entrees were equally popular. So a choice of both will appear on the national menu. The vegetables were buttered asparagus and scalloped potatoes, a specialty of the house.

A tossed salad was served, but on the nation-wide dinners there will be offered also a Creole salad remoulade for guests starting the meal with oysters.

calendar didn't say "Christmas"—but we all felt that way. Dessert was all-American—a luscious black bottom pie with coffee; garnished with songs by our own singing Chef. The following menu includes several of the dishes we enjoyed:

**Dinner**

French Onion Soup  
Broiled Trout, Mackerel, Flounder or Whitefish  
Almond Butter Sauce  
Scal-Baked Potatoes  
Asparagus or Peas  
Creole Salade Remoulade (Optional)  
Black Bottom Pie  
Coffee or Tea Milk (Children)

All Measurements Are Level Recipes Serve Four

**Creole Salade Remoulade**

In a salad bowl mix 1/2 head iceberg lettuce cut in bite-sized pieces, 1 small-diced tomato, 1/4 c. small-diced celery, 1/2 c. cooked or tinned peas and 1/2 c. cooked diced carrots. With a fork stir in 1/2 lb. cooked shrimp, or 1 tin well-drained small whole or broken shrimp. Chill. Top with mild remoulade sauce.

**Mild Remoulade Sauce:**—In a small bowl beat together 1/2 c. mayonnaise, 1 tsp. Creole or herb-seasoned mustard, 2 tsp. pickle relish, 1/4 c. salad oil, 2 tsp. vinegar, 2 tsp. capers, 2 tsp. tomato ketchup and 2 tsp. minced chives or young onion and green tops. Season to taste.

**Black Bottom Pie**

This consists of Gingerbread crust, and cream filling. Gingerbread Crust—Roll 10 gingerbreads fine and place in a bowl. Stir in 6 tsp. melted butter or margarine; and with this line a 9" pie plate. Bake 10 min. at 300 F. Meantime make the filling as follows:—Scald 2 c. milk in a double-boiler. Beat 4 egg yolks with 3 tsp. cornstarch and 1/4 c. sugar. Stir into the scalded milk; cook and stir until the mixture coats the spoon. Remove from the hot water. Take out 1 c. of the custard. Add 1 sq. grated cooking chocolate. Beat until melted, and cool. Add 1/2 tsp. vanilla. Pour into the pie shell and chill. Cool the remaining custard fold in the 4 egg whites beaten stiff with 1/2 c. sugar and 1 tsp. rum flavouring. Pour into the pie shell. Chill until almost firm. Spread with whipped cream; strewn with chocolate chips.



An elegant housecoat for the coming summer in fine cotton, featuring a softly-draped bodice with a tie belt, and comfortable sleeves finished with adjustable bows.

## An honest mirror is the best

MAKE-UP was invented to make a girl feel and look prettier and, if handled correctly, it will do the job well.

Make-up should be applied on a clean skin, in a good light and with the help of an honest mirror.

Remember, unless your make-up fools the eye, it fails in its mission.

Lipstick, rouge, and nail polish should be in harmony with your other make-up, and match or mix with your clothes.

When choosing from the many reds you see for lipstick, remember that they diverge in only two directions—towards the blue reds and pinks and towards the orange and tawny tones.

One unvarying rule is never to combine the two different tones of red in make-up and clothes.

Choose lipstick and polish of the same tone, but not necessarily of the same intensity.

Eye shadow takes its cue from the colour of hair and eyes; violet for Irish beauties, green for hazel eyes, and brown or auburn locks, a touch of blue for blondes. Brown eyebrow pencil and mascara should be used by all but black-haired ladies.

Your foundation lotion or cream and powder should match your complexion as nearly as possible or be just the slightest shade darker.

A shiny nose is often due to mistakes in skin care, or perhaps the wrong type of foundation. Sometimes, too much foundation cream smothered on and not blotted off before dusting on powder will result in a shiny nose.

Use it discreetly and no one will know that your healthy glow is a clever fake. Trial and error, practised in private, is the only way to find the correct position for rouge on cheeks. Test out a different position on each cheek and compare them. If your cream rouge is too intense, a cunning trick is to break it down with a little face cream.

Always apply lipstick to dry lips, powdered first.

## NURSERY IDEAS

NURSERIES should be planned as rooms that will grow. The tiny baby needs sun, air, a basket, a screen to protect him from draughts, a small wardrobe with hanging space and drawers, a table to bath and dress him on, and a chair where mother can sit.

Later on this same room will need shelves for toys, a chest for toys, and part of it at least will take on a playroom aspect. Just as grown-ups plan rooms for their own convenience and liking, a wise parent does the same for a child, says Helen Koues in the Encyclopedia of Home Decorating.

For the first weeks of his life baby will live in night-dresses. Buy frocks or smocks later on as you need them. Modern toys and games, like modern ideas, stress the intellectual or "how to do" side of a child's mind, teaching through play. So in the simplest of rooms other, have his naughty day, and will try out a new box arrangement for built-in features of toys and games can be kept.

Whatever the size of the room and whether you spend little or much on it, there is ample opportunity to make it pretty and practical through the use of colour. A child's room should be bright, airy, and on the sunny side of the house if possible, as children need all the sunshine they can get. In rooms with little sun use yellow or a warm colour. In bath and dress him on, and a sunny room, blue and similar cool colours make good backgrounds.

Nursery colours may be gay, but on the soft, rather than the vivid side. Choose a soft blue, pink, yellow, or pale green, with pale colouring on white or tinted grounds. Sprigged net curtains repeating the main colour in the wall paper make the winning down very gay.

Whether your paper or paint the walls, be sure they are washable. The best - behaved child will, at some time or other, have his naughty day, and will try out a new box arrangement for built-in features of toys and games can be kept.

Wall-to-wall linoleum is the best floor covering, because if little or much on it, there is ample opportunity to make it pretty and practical through the use of colour.

Those oily cosmetics

It is a good idea to cease using oily cosmetics for a time, depending upon as tringents to carry on. If the skin becomes rough or chapped, apply a hand lotion, one of those milky, semi-liquid preparations that dry quickly and are wonderfully healing.

Most important, every particle of make-up should be removed at bedtime. A thin cream can be removed with soap and water or by the use of tissues. Compact rouge, left on the skin, may form tiny red deposits in the large pores, adding to dust and wax plugs that may be present.

SLEEVELESS black lace looks very tailored with a white linen little boy collar. It is suggested. In the same under-blended mood of make-up should be removed at bedtime. A thin cream can be removed with soap and water or by the use of tissues. Compact rouge, left on the skin, may form tiny red deposits in the large pores, adding to dust and wax plugs that may be present.



## They Are Now 156 Years Old

The long and distinguished record of the Staffordshire Yeomanry—formed over 150 years ago from five troops of volunteer cavalry and now a regiment of the Royal Armoured Corps—is to be published in book form soon as an official history.

The work is being financed largely by officers of the regiment, with a grant from the Staffordshire Territorial and Auxiliary Forces Association, and is being written by Commander Kemp, R.A.M.

The regiment was formed in 1794 to assist in the "internal defence and security of the Kingdom" during the war with France, and was at first administered by a Committee of deputy Lieutenants and magistrates who met fortnightly at the Swan Inn, Stafford. Later the name year the Staffordshire Volunteer Cavalry, as it was called, came into being and the original troops were raised at Newcastle, Stafford, Lichfield, Leek and Walsall.

Traditional dress was a red jacket with yellow facings, white waistcoat, white leather breeches and a helmet with a bearskin crest and a feather at the side. Arms consisted of a sword and pistol, and for its badge, it adopted the Stafford Knot. The title "The Queen's Own Royal Regiment" was conferred in 1838 to commemorate a visit from the Queen.

## Calls Them Stalinists

Mr L. D. Gammans, MP, wrote recently to the Sunday Times, London.

"I notice that several French newspapers now refer to the Communists always as 'Stalinists.' This might well be changed over here. It reveals the truth—that Communism today has little to do with economic and less with social equality, but is an instrument of Russian Imperialism.

"If the Communists are called Stalinists this may help to open the eyes of those coming from the London docks to misguided pretences in the Decency of Canterbury, and make them realise that they are merely helping those who are out to destroy us."

## AND PISTOLS, TOO?



EVEN the girls are getting Western-minded these days. Out in Hollywood, Diana Lynn, Marie Wilson and Corinne Calvert (left to right) are demonstrating how they whoop it up in their new picture together. (Acme)

## Russians Flee From Terror In Homeland

Alexandra Tolstoy, daughter of Russian novelist Leo Tolstoy, said many anti-Communists are escaping from Russia, rather than live "in terror" at home.

Miss Tolstoy, president of the Tolstoy Foundation, which gives shelter to Russian immigrants to the United States said she has received information that many of the 6,000,000 members of the Communist Party in Russia would like to go West along with other members of the population of 180,000,000.

"Terror keeps most Russians at home," she said. "Even the Soviet people who escape are frightened."

Many of the refugees are army men and some are Jews, Miss Tolstoy said. One army officer walked from the Eastern to the Western zone of Germany and said he never wanted to return to Russia, she said.

During the early postwar years, Russians fled in large numbers, she said. Now, however, the Communists have cleared the borders of forests and underbrush through which escapees used to flee and are

patrolling escape routes carefully, she said.

"The leak is slower," she added, "but it is still there. They are trickling from Russia all the time. The trickling never stops."

Apparently, Miss Tolstoy said, there is no organized "underground railway" in Russia.

"There is a committee for a free Europe, to liberate the satellite states behind the iron curtain," she said, "but there is no committee for the liberation of Russia."

## STRANGE MISHAPS

Miss Tolstoy, 35, was a Russian when she fled from Communist Russia in 1929 under a death sentence. Now an American citizen, she supervises the care and resettlement of displaced Russians at Reed Farm, near Nyack, New York.

Strange mishaps have befallen Miss Tolstoy following her outbursts against Communism. On several occasions, she said, loose screws and bolts have been thrown into her car engine.

"It might be an accident," she said, "it might not."

She spoke reluctantly about information which she has received from Russia, and said that she knew of no recent escapees who had entered the U.S.

"It is very difficult to keep track of Russian displaced persons," Miss Tolstoy said. "They destroy all evidence that they are Russians, as safety precautions, and claim false citizenship of other countries."

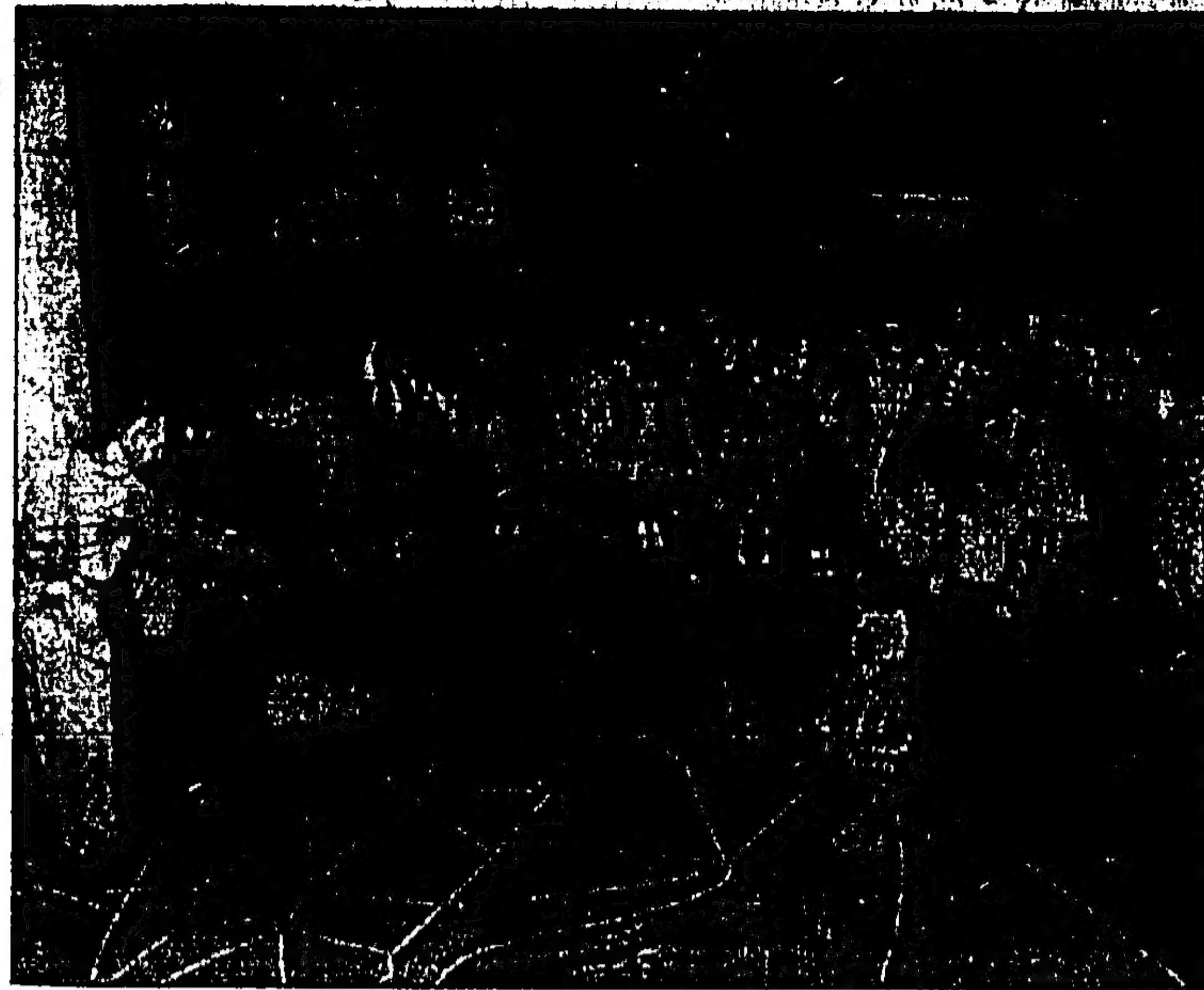
"At the end of the war, 700,000 or 800,000 Russians who had been forced into labour by the Germans went into hiding and never returned to Russia. Yet only 8,000 of them have been listed as Russians by the military and the United Nations."—United Press.

## Some Chicken

How to make chickens taste better—season them by injection. Eugene Ellis, a Florida farmer, reported today that his sales have gone up by 200 per cent since he began squirting a chemical, discovered centuries ago by the Chinese, into the birds.

He said: "It makes a cold storage chicken taste better than a fresh-killed one."

## NEW FORM OF CLASSROOM



WHAT is probably the world's largest blackboard is shown in Long Beach, California. Schoolchildren are being shown first-hand information on how extensively modern man relies on air transportation after a guided tour of the municipal airport. (Acme)

## £4 MILLION TREASURES SEEN IN UNIQUE FAIR

(FROM OUR LONDON CORRESPONDENT)

London, June 1.

A £4,000,000 display with magnificent royal loans on view, will attract thousands of overseas visitors this month to the tenth Antique Dealers' Fair in London. The Fair will be opened by H.R.H. The Duchess of Kent on June 8, and is under the patronage of Queen Mary, a noted connoisseur of antiques.

It will be the fourth Fair since the war, and takes place at the height of the brilliant London season.

In the finely proportioned Great Room of Grosvenor House, with its commodious galleries, there will be 100 exhibitors well known to all connoisseurs and admirers of British, Continental, and Oriental antiques. Glass, English, foreign and Oriental porcelain and china, gold, silverware and pewter, furniture and carpets, pottery and enamels, books and MSS., tapestry and needlework, pictures and prints, clocks and jewels, antiquities of past civilisations and other objects of art will be shown.

## SCENE OF SPLENDOUR

The general scene is one of splendour and of richness of craftsmanship. With so many valuable pieces on view there is established a special day and night security system.

The greatest possible care is taken to ensure that every article conforms to the regulations laid down for the conduct of the Fair, namely, that all articles are authentic antiques of the period they are represented to be, and are made made prior to 1830.

Before the Fair opens daily every exhibit, small or large,

is closely examined by experts drawn from the appropriate panels on duty, and every new piece brought in to replace a treasure that has been sold—for the whole of the items on show, with the exception of those lent by members of the Royal Family and the Worshipful Company of Goldsmiths, are open to purchase—is subjected to expert scrutiny before being allowed on the stands.

It is the strict observance of this system of scrutiny that has won for the Fair the reputation for integrity which it has always enjoyed. Its prestige is reflected in the regular attendance of connoisseurs and collectors.

There will again be seen loans from the Royal Collections of H.M. The King and H.M. The Queen, H.M. Queen Mary, The Princess Elizabeth, the Duke and Duchess of Gloucester, the Princess Royal, and the Duchess of Kent.

## Air Conditioning, 2000 B.C.

A 4,000-year old granary is ventilated by a complex system of ducts. It was discovered in the Northern Sind, at Mohenjo Daro, the ruins of a famous prehistoric city, by Dr Mortimer Wheeler, who said the granary was the best preserved of all known buildings of the Indus Valley civilisation.

## Cost Of Social Services

Mr R. A. Butler, MP, told a meeting of Conservative women in St Pancras Town Hall recently that in 1900 the annual cost of public social services was about £1 per head of the population. It was now about £37. As a result of taking 43.5 per cent of the national income in taxation, there has been a rapid redistribution of income. In 1938 there were two million gross incomes in the £250-£499 per annum range and in 1947 there were 7,000,000.

A gross income of £1,100 was needed today to provide purchasing power equivalent to a gross income of £500 in 1938. To equal the purchasing power of a gross income of £2,000 in 1938, they today to earn £8,000.

The growth of the social service system must be watched carefully to see that benefits went to those needing was eliminated. It would be necessary to review the whole system of social security payments in conjunction with the system of taxation.

## EFFECTING A CURE



IN an attempt to control heart disease, Dr Eugene M. K. Gelling, of the University of Chicago, demonstrates how Jamaican toads may be of help. This one was fed radioactive worms which will cause it to secrete a substance that acts like digitalis, used as a heart stimulant. Dr Gelling hopes to discover how digitalis works. (Acme)

## CHANGE IN POLICY

Outlining his programme for world peace, the 61-year-old Sorokin said a "radical change in foreign policy was necessary."

"Our basic policy must be grounded on tolerance and compromise. We must stop our mutual vituperativeness," he said. "Gradually, cold co-operation would replace the cold war and eventually there would be friendship."

Right now, he said, a third world war was "a 49-51 possibility."

The Russian-born sociologist said he thought his former countrymen would respond to friendship. A revolutionary himself until he was banished under sentence of death in 1922, Sorokin once was secretary to the Russian Prime Minister, Alexander Kerensky, and a founder of the All-Russian Peasant Soviet. He was a member of the constitutional assembly that was overthrown by the Bolsheviks.

## LOVE SUSTAINS LIFE

Sorokin said preliminary studies at the anti-hate centre suggested that "love-energy" was a definite life-sustaining force and that altruistic persons lived "much longer" than their contemporaries.

"A developed and cultivated love seems to be the best therapy for anxiety, melancholia, unhappiness and psychoneurosis," he said. "Genuine altruists obtain the peace of mind that 'passeth all understanding' and live gives the greatest possible security in this insecure world."

Conversely, the professor said, hatred is a form of disease.

Sorokin's proposed rehabilitation programme to spread world-wide love would start in the family, where "wise and warm love moulds saints, good neighbours and altruists."

"If we can rebuild for all newly-born the harmonious family that is stable and loves its children and members wisely," he said, "most criminality, insanity, unhappiness and hatred is likely to disappear."

"Since the very future of humanity depends on its becoming less selfish and more altruistic, this research is the one study of paramount importance," the amiable and bespectacled professor said.

## NO MIRACLES

"If governments, foundations, and private philanthropists understand the real situation, they should immediately appropriate billions of dollars for this research. They should gather all the best brains and put them to work on this problem."

"We can't expect miracles, but if it's solved, everything is solved and a magnificent future opens before humanity."

"If it's not solved, nothing can prevent further catastrophes. Therefore, control of diseases and other small evils becomes useless. They will be lost in the apocalyptic suicide of mankind killing itself by its own hatred and selfishness."—United Press.

## Sky-Struck Cows

"Flying saucers" have invaded the cloudless Swiss sky. They are balloons sent up by a congress of meteorological experts. Their aim is to make long-distance flying in the upper atmosphere easier.

The Swiss peasants cannot see eye to eye with this. Cows that stop chewing the cud to look at "flying saucers" give less milk, they say.

## K. O. CANNON . . . . . WITH WHISPER IN THE SOUTH OF FRANCE



## CLARK GABLE IN SPEEDWAY PICTURE



MAURIE Rose, three times winner of the 500-mile Indianapolis speedway, this, and his wife, Maureen O'Hara, are seen in a picture with their son, Mauri Jr., aged eight, is greeted by screen star Clark Gable. The child has just recovered from an attack of polio. Gable is playing in a picture built around the child race. (Acme)



**LEE Theatre**  
AIR COOLED, DEHUMIDIFIED, OZONIZED AND PURIFIED  
TAKE ANY EASTBOUND TRAM OR ROUTE NO. 5 BUS  
SHOWING TO-DAY  
4 SHOWS AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



### THE LOST PEOPLE

Directed by Harold Siskind. Produced by Gordon W. Henry.  
Screenplay by Sydney M. Salkin. Based on the play by  
Dennis Price, Mai Zetterling, Richard Attenborough, Sidhuhan McKenna,  
Maxwell Reed, William Hartnell.

ALSO LATEST PARAMOUNT AND GAUMONT  
BRITISH NEWSREELS

COMMENCING FRIDAY

**LEE Liberty**

It's **BING'S**  
Greatest!



**BING CROSBY**  
Coleen Gray  
Charles Bickford  
Frances Gifford  
FRANK CAPRA'S  
RIDING HIGH

Produced and Directed by FRANK CAPRA. Screenplay by Robert Riskin. Additional Dialogue  
by Melville Shavelson and Jack Rose. Based on a story by Mark Hellinger. New Songs Lyrics  
by Johnny Burke. Music by Jimmy Van Heusen.

BOOKINGS NOW OPEN!

**ORIENTAL**  
AIR CONDITIONED

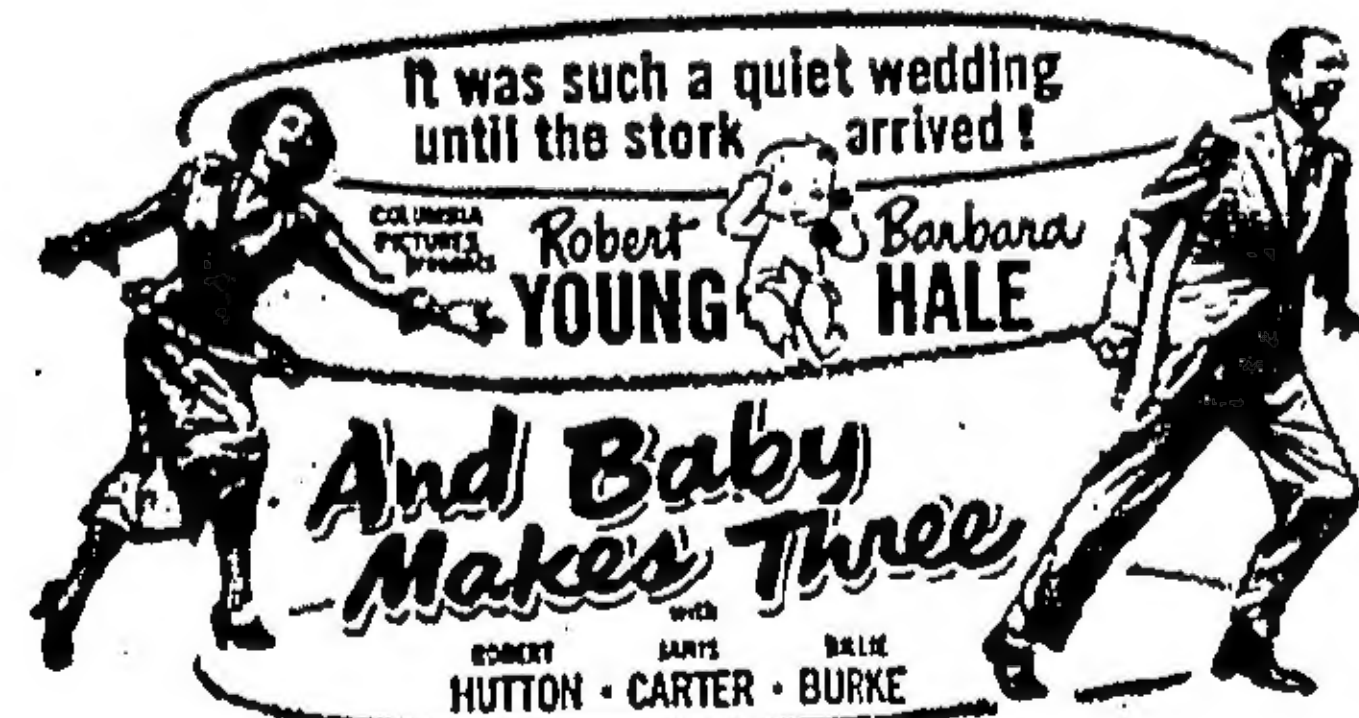
Take Any Eastern Tram Car or Happy Valley Bus

SHOWING TO-DAY: 2.30—5.30—7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

North Of The Border Thrills! South Of The  
Border Romance! It's Gene's Hottest Adventure!



SHOWING TO-DAY **BROADWAY** At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



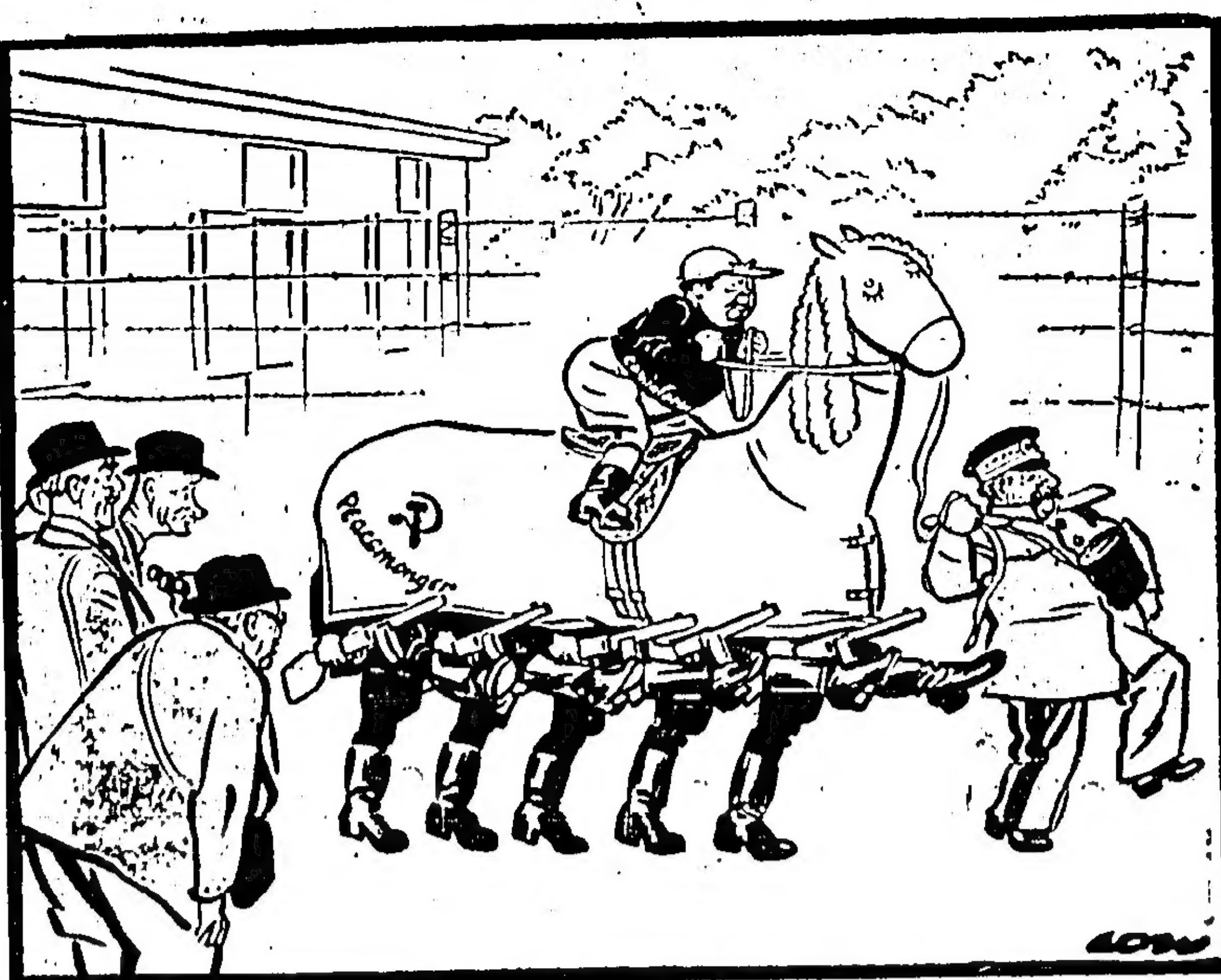
Added Attraction: **"CLING ON THEIR HANDS"**  
A Three Stooges Comedy

4 SHOWS TO-DAY **Cathay** AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

FIRST SHOWING IN HONGKONG  
PEARL HARBOUR WILL BE AVENGED!



Next Change—"THE FARMER'S SON" A Chinese Picture



DARK HORSE FOR THE BERLIN DERBY

## London in June is no place for a hermit

by **Beverly Baxter, MP**

London, June 8.  
IT has been said that poetry is emotion recollected in tranquillity, and to some extent that applies to all forms of writing. One should have quiet and solitude so that arguments may be well balanced and words woven into a tapestry of clear design.

Therefore let me admit at once that London in June is no place for a hermit of the pen. The world and his wife are converging on London, and the telephone is seldom silent for more than a few moments. All that our kinsmen and kinswomen, from overseas want is to hear Mr Churchill speak in the House of Commons—at least that is all they want from me.

I wish the House of Commons had expanding walls. I wish I knew when Mr Churchill was going to speak. I wish I could pack the public galleries with these charming people, but unfortunately they are not playing to capacity and the patient queues extend to the Embankment.

**PILGRIMAGE**  
BUT since my life is mixed up with the theatre as well as politics, I must report also that we have the annual pilgrimage of Broadway personalities, who constitute an excellent excuse for their London theatre counterparts to throw a party.

Oscar Hammerstein is here with his pal Dick Rodgers rehearsing "Carousel" for Drury Lane, while their "Oklahoma", after three and a half years at the Lane, moves over to the Stoll. That in itself is a story which few people know. Long ago, before the 1914 war, Oscar Hammerstein's grandfather (who bore the same name) came to the unwelcome conclusion that Covent Garden Opera House was not enough for the mighty Metropolis, so he built a great new London Opera House in Kingsway just off the Strand.

The adventure failed; in fact it never had a chance. For some reason London has never been able to maintain an all the year round opera company, but must eke out the intervals with ballet. So Hammerstein's palace became a cinema, and then was made the home of pantomime and ice carnivals. Now the grandson moves in with "Oklahoma".

**MODESTY**

THIS big, soft spoken American can carry his honours with a modesty that one can admire but hardly hope to emulate. In the realm of lyrics and libretto he is as significant a figure in America as Sir William Gilbert was in Britain. The show-with-music had gone from the tunelessness of "Florodora" and the pleasant humours of "The Gaiety Girl" to the musically Mittel-Europa

bewildered young people on the stage tried to smile while tears were running down their faces. It was a death sentence to the conventional British musical comedy, but we did not care. America never sent a better ambassador to England than "Oklahoma".

If ghosts walk, and they must do something to fill in their time, I hope that grand-father Hammerstein was wandering about the Lane that night.

**DINNER**

NOW come with me to Lord Devereux's flat in London. He is giving a men's dinner party of twelve or fourteen to meet General de Lattre de Tassigny, who is taking over Field Marshal Montgomery's post as head of Western European defence. Fortunately the General speaks English, albeit with reluctance and some odd results. As usual the Beaver has lathered a curious mixture of guests. Here is Mr Percy Cudlipp, the Editor of the Socialist Daily Herald who is out to destroy Capitalism and especially capitalist millionaires like his host. Here is Mr Robert Cruikshank, the Editor of the Liberal News-Chronicle, which, like Mercury, calls for a curse on both Socialists and Conservatives.

**FRIGHTENED**  
THEN after a long New York run a company arrived from Broadway in 1947 to open with "Oklahoma" at the great old Drury Lane Theatre. "I will never forgive myself for not coming over for that first night," Hammerstein said to me yesterday. "But I guess I was frightened to come. You see, Drury Lane had always been the home of spectacle and here we were putting on an American show with just a painted backdrop of a field, with the corner of a farmhouse down front. Besides what would the British care about a territory like Oklahoma struggling to become a State?"

Yet that first night was an event which will never leave my memory. We were weary with the aftermath of the weary, ill-fated and disillusioned life passing over us like the encircling gloom, and from across the Channel and the oceans we heard the whisperings that poor old John Bull was finished.

Then like a gale came the impact of "Oklahoma." The young Americans were so fresh, so alive, so irresistible that our sluggish pulses beat a new tempo. Our tired senses responded to the clomp-clomp music of the horses on the dusty road, to the quickening plains giving birth to a new State, to the simple love story of boy and girl which was the beginning of the world and which will last to the end.

There were unforgettable scenes when the curtain fell. The applause and the cheers went on and on while the

"I'm so miserable," writes a North Country girl to the harassed editor of a national newspaper. "I can't cook without burning myself. I can't do housework without hurting myself. My mother thinks I'm queer, and the neighbours call me 'that funny girl.'"

**I** WAKE up in the morning; I feel so tired and sick; I know today that Fate will play Another dirty trick, My stockings they will ladder, My hair come out of curl; As I go by the folks will cry,

"There goes that funny girl." I tried my hand at cooking, And nearly burned it off; Each pan and pot became red hot While Fate stood by to scoff; Stood by to laugh while smoke and steam Unravell'd every curl—"By gum," said Mum, "By gum, you're dumb, 'You funny, funny girl.'"

"As colonel of the regiment—well, I sometimes blush with shame. 'Though I know that sex must part from its ugly end; 'But when a man speaks lightly of a lovely woman's name 'I reckon such a man is better dead."

I've tried to help with housework, But every rag and stick Combine with Fate to show their hate And play a dirty trick. The brooms come up and hit me As through the rooms I walk; I'm bruised by doors and polished floors— They hate a funny girl.

At night in quiet and darkness I lie in bed and think Of lucky girls in rosin whirles— Unfunny girls in mink. They're never hit by broomsticks, Or burned by saucepans hot; Their shining curls in snoods are not By shampoos dry and shampoos wet; Their stockings sheer, of finest net, And oh, I hate the lot.

**For flies only**  
LONG after it was noticed in houseflies were thriving on (D.D.T.). Mr A. W. Linquist, Oregon (U.S.) State College entomologist, has discovered that seven years' use of the insecticide has bred a race of super flies, able to resist anything but a direct hit with a swatter.

In America, where they think of everything first, a tiny magazine is now published for flies only, with the cutest little advertisements showing a mother fly putting one of her half million children to bed.

"Eat up your D.D.T., Elmer, like a good little fly."

"Aw, must I, mom?"

"Sure you must, Elmer. Then you'll grow up into a great big fly able to knock those swatters right out of their hands."

"Oo, momma, that's swell, Can I have D.D.T. for breakfast, dinner, and supper?"

"You certainly can, Elmer. D.D.T. is chock full of vitamins, is easily digested, and is wrapped in attractive, easy-to-open watertight cartons. D.D.T. builds minus flies into plus flies. And it builds bonny fly babies, too."

**MURDER**  
"THIS boy," said the General to us, "saw his father taken away from his home by Nazi generals in order to murder him. If anything would make that boy bitter, it would be such an experience. Yet today young Rommel says he wants to work for one thing only, the revival of a strong and united Germany."

And again the General urged us to consider the aspirations of German youth and to realise that they could not be held down for ever. The task of Western statesmanship will be to guide it rather than to oppose it.

Only a few days ago five hundred thousand young Germans in the Soviet Zone were marching up and down with slogans and banners like those that the doomed battalions of Hitler Youth displayed at the mass rallies of Nuremberg. This time it is Stalin and Communism to which they pledge their loyalty and offer their blood. The Germans are still fruitful soil for the propaganda.

**MEANING**  
"REMEMBER," said the General in his halting English, "that not every Communist is for Russia. Perhaps sometimes it is useful to be Communist for other purposes. Many people in Europe are Communist by..."

He puckered his brow and searched for the word, "Many people," he repeated, "are Communist... by etiquette."

He smiled broadly at having achieved what he felt was the exact word. It certainly was not the word that we would have used, but it conveyed its own meaning. In many countries men embrace the formula of Communism for their own purposes which do not include the aggrandisement of the Kremlin.

## Life in space-time

THE only thing I ever understood, or thought I understood, about Dunne's "Experiment With Time," was that, apart from its remembered past and an existing present, there is also an existing future, just as real as this living moment of today.

In this future, which might be one second from now, or tomorrow, the day after, next week or a hundred years on, things are happening. Girls and fellows are loving and quarrelling and marrying each other, and being beastly to each other in many other ways.

According to Dunne, what happens to you depends entirely on the position you occupy in space-time. If you could jump backwards or forwards in space-time you would discard all your responsibilities and meet a whole lot of new and interesting people.

As scientists are getting so clever, this may be achieved any day now and might become a habit with people.

If so, war would be ended at last. At the first sign of hostilities armies, having no personal quarrel with each other, might jump en masse into the future, leaving the politicians alone to fight it out between themselves.

Money values, on which our wonderful civilisation is based, would disappear. You could contract a debt and jump into tomorrow, contract another in tomorrow and leap into next year if your creditors were on your track.

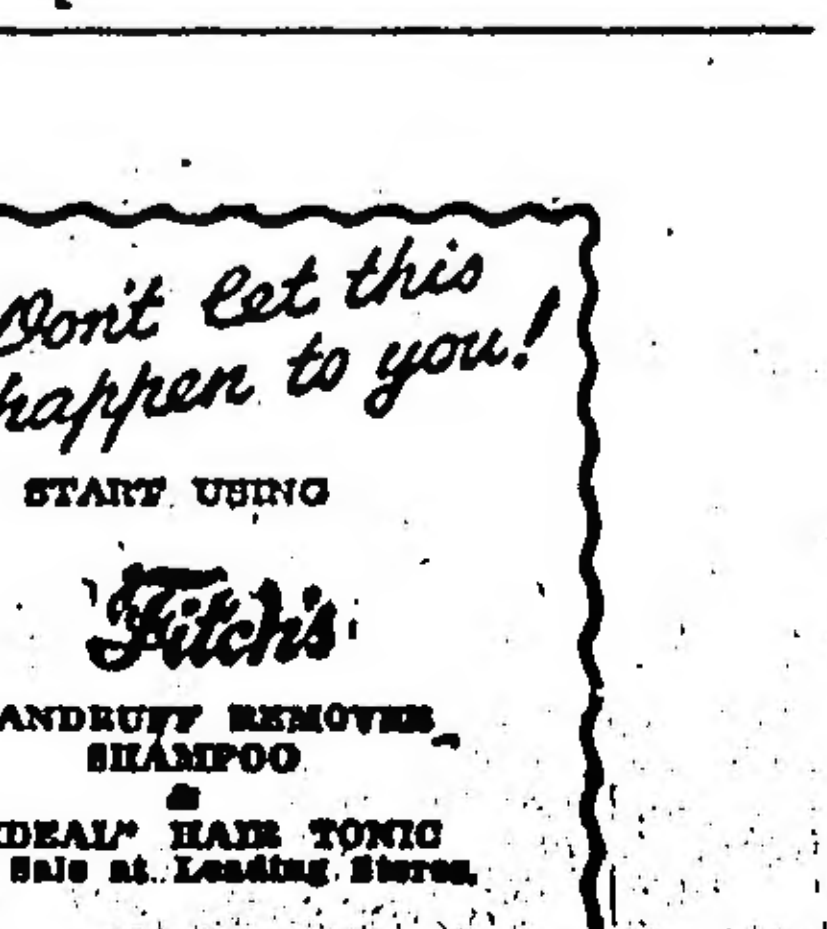
It would make the life of Mr Bloodsucker, the income-tax inspector, intolerable. You could either jump backwards, in which case you wouldn't owe anything; or you could jump forwards into next week, or next month or year, with Mr B gambling foolishly after you.

It would simplify divorce. Instead of going through the courts no more need be said than:—

"Suppose I jump into the middle of next week, too?" "Then we shall jump into the middle of the week after."

"And if I follow?" "Then you must follow us through an eternity of time and space, jumping after us like a demented kangaroo."

(London Express Service)



... continued in next bottle. London Express Service.

## SITTING ON THE FENCE

By . . . **NATHANIEL GUBBINS**

"I'm so miserable," writes a North Country girl to the harassed editor of a national newspaper. "I can't cook without burning myself. I can't do housework without hurting myself. My mother thinks I'm queer, and the neighbours call me 'that funny girl.'"

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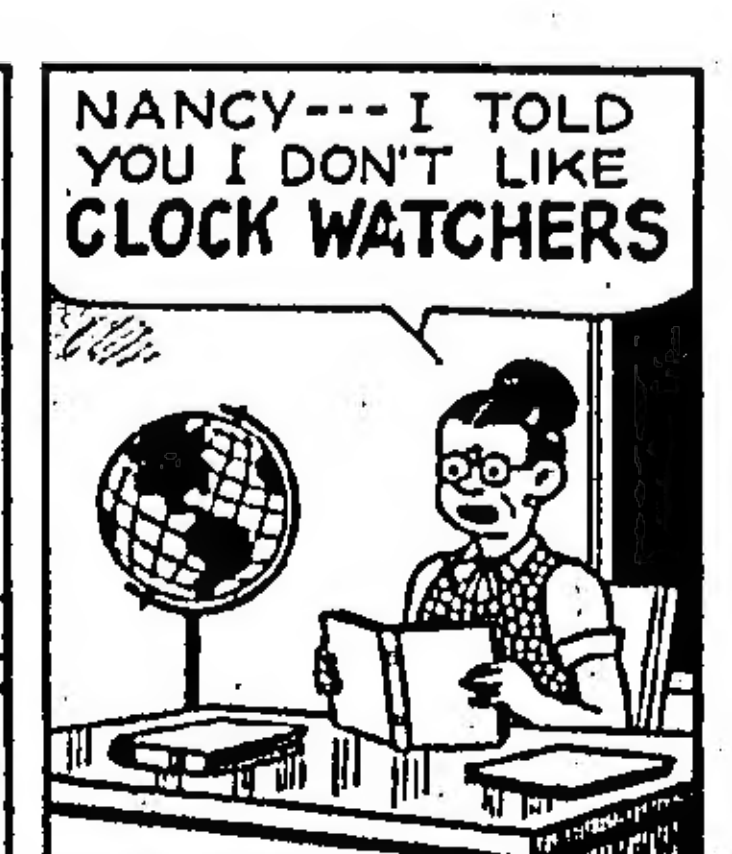
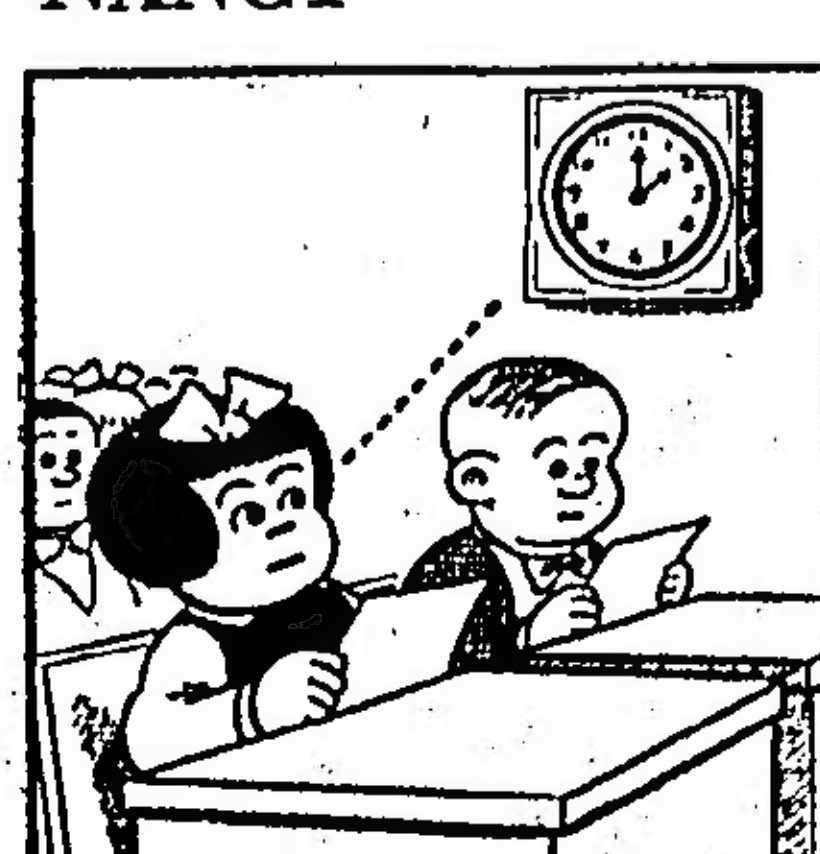
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## NANCY Alternative



NEXT DAY

NANCY--- I TOLD YOU I DON'T LIKE CLOCK WATCHERS

By Ernie Bushmiller

## Don't let this happen to you!



STAY USING **Fitch's** DANDRUFF REMOVER SHAMPOO "IDEAL" HAIR TONIC On Sale at Leading Stores. SOLE AGENTS: **NAN KANG CO.**



# NOW EUROPE HAS A STIKKER PLAN

## International planning of all industry

### INDIAN MEDIATION ON TIBET?

London, June 13.—The Times said today that the Indian Prime Minister, Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, might well succeed "where a Western statesman would almost certainly fail" in reconciling "through a friendly understanding" the opposing points of view on the Peking Government's claim on Tibet.

"The relations between India and China are noticeably cordial," the Times noted. "Mr. Nehru, while supporting Tibet's claim to self-government, recognises that China is entitled to a degree of suzerainty over her."

The Times recalled that "a few weeks ago Peking formally offered Tibet regional autonomy if she would associate herself peacefully with China and invited Lhasa to send a mission with full negotiating powers to conclude an amicable agreement."

It continued, "Since the Dalai Lama is also anxious to come to terms with the People's Government of China, provided that Tibetan autonomy is respected, discussions may be expected to begin before long."

"It is in the interest of India that these talks should succeed, and the Nehru Government may be able to help them forward," the paper added.

### Schuman Plan Conflict

(Continued from Page 1.)

course the French and other Governments have decided to take.

Mr. Churchill said that his Party must wait for an early debate because the position was complicated.

### TWO VERSIONS

There were two versions of Government policy—said Mr. Attlee had just given the House, and the statement issued by the Labour Executive that morning.

Mr. Churchill's assertion that the House had been presented on the same day with two versions of Labour's foreign policy indicates that the Opposition will contest any Government tendency to hold aloof from European co-operation, whether in the Schuman Plan or the Council of Europe, solely on the ground that this co-operation is at variance with Socialist principles.

### WHITE PAPER

A passage in the Schuman Plan White Paper, published by the Government today, indicated that, at one point in the negotiations, the British and French standpoints almost came into line.

This passage was the record of a conversation on May 28 between the French Ambassador, M. Rene Massigli, and the Minister of State, Mr. Kenneth Younger.

M. Massigli asked Mr. Younger if he was right in thinking that, while Britain was not prepared to commit herself now to the principle of pooling resources under an international authority possessing certain sovereign powers, she was not taking up an attitude of opposition to this principle but was prepared to enter the discussions with the object of finding a practical method of applying the principle.

Mr. Younger said that roughly expressed the difference between the two countries. Britain was certainly not proposing to go to the discussions with her mind set against the principle referred to. But equally she was not prepared to commit herself to the principle without having a much clearer idea than at present about the way it was to be carried into effect.—Reuter.

### THE AMERICAN WITCH HUNT

New York, June 13.—William Remington, former Department of Commerce economist, today pleaded not guilty to a charge that he lied when he denied ever having been a member of the Communist Party.

The 32-year-old six-foot-two defendant was arraigned in a five-minute session before Federal Judge Clancy in the same courtroom where Alger Hiss was arraigned on a two-count perjury indictment nearly two years ago.

Judge John Clancy granted Remington two days to arrange bail for \$5,000. He was paroled in the custody of his attorney, E. W. Barker, for that period.—United Press.

Paris, June 13.—The Netherlands Foreign Minister, Dirk Stikker, tonight proposed a sweeping four-point plan, including international planning for all European industry, which is aimed at speeding the economic union of Marshall Plan Europe.

The Stikker Plan was presented to the French Foreign Minister, Robert Schuman, by the Dutch Ambassador, Baron van Boetzelaer van Oosterhout, tonight and will be discussed on Friday by the OEEC Executive Committee. The plan envisages:

1. A European industrial work programme involving specialisation by each country and "better division of work."

2. A European fund from which nations placed at a disadvantage by the specialisation programme could borrow to modernise or open new industries, thus preventing unemployment.

3. Elimination of 75 percent tariffs, quota restrictions, etc., among OEEC members before the end of 1950.

4. Periodical meetings to co-ordinate national economic budgets and policies.—United Press.

### Jap ships built for Norway

Tokyo, June 13.—Japanese shipbuilding yards will deliver one tanker to a Norwegian firm on Saturday and are speeding work on two more large ships which they expect to launch within the next month.

The Kobe dockyard of Kawasaki Heavy Industry Company announced today it was putting the finishing touches on the 13,234-gross ton tanker Fernmanor and will deliver the vessel to the Norwegian Fernley and Eger Company on June 17.

Delivery of the \$3,800,000 ship originally was scheduled for May 31.

The Fernmanor is capable of a top speed of 14.5 knots with full load, according to a Kawasaki spokesman.

### CARGO SHIP

The 12,000-gross ton oil tanker San Pedro Maru is scheduled to be launched at Yokohama on June 14.

The 5,000-ton cargo ship Moku Maru will be launched at Yokohama dockyards late this month or early next month, according to trade periodicals.

Both are being built for Japanese steamship companies.—United Press.

### Open To Foreign Investment

London, June 13.—The Allied High Commission will tomorrow declare Western Germany open to foreign investments for the first time since the end of the war, it was learned tonight from a usually reliable source.

The decision follows a recently reached agreement between the Western Allied High Commissioners on the general question of foreign investment in Western Germany.—Reuter.

### SIDE GLANCES

By Galbraith



"Pop guessed he wouldn't come along this trip, Uncle Will. He said he was getting along so well with all mom's relatives, why visit?"

### Kem attacks Britain over Schuman plan

Washington, June 13.—Senator James Kem (Republican) today attacked the British Labour Party statement on the plan proposed by the French Foreign Minister, Robert Schuman, for consolidated use of French and German iron and coal resources.

Senator Kem issued a press statement saying that Marshall Plan funds for the United Kingdom should be cut because the Labour declaration showed that "Socialism and self-interest are the guiding principles of British government policy, both foreign and domestic."

"We now know that it is the policy of the British Government not only to nationalise and socialise in Great Britain but also to promote a similar system everywhere else in the world," he said.

**SIGNIFICANT ACTION**  
"Surely the American people will not continue to permit their money, taken from them under taxation power, to be used to carry out a programme wholly opposed to our own cherished ideals and basic principles."

Senator Kem pointed out that the Senate Appropriations Committee will take appropriate action in view of yesterday's significant action.—United Press.

### Yugoslav Note To Soviet

Belgrade, June 13.—Yugoslavia today protested to Russia, in a note handed to the Soviet Embassy here, against "new, open violations of the 1948 conventions on Danube navigation."

The Yugoslav note said that Russia was creating serious obstacles to Yugoslav shipping on the Danube by holding up Yugoslav vessels at Vienna pending the issue of transit permits for that part of the river lying in the Russian zone of Austria.

Ships which arrived in Vienna in May were still waiting for permits this month, the note claimed.

Yugoslavia protested last week against Russian inactivity in the Danube, which, it said, held up Yugoslav shipping for 13 hours on four days each week.—Reuter.

### NEW SHANGHAI NEWSPAPER

San Francisco, June 13.—A new English language daily newspaper has been published in Shanghai, according to Peking radio tonight.

The "Shanghai News" which made its first appearance last Saturday, in its first issue, the paper said that its purpose was "to help the English reading public to acquire an understanding of new Shanghai and new China as a whole."

It carries home and foreign news items, advertising, shipping lists and photographs.—Reuter.

### Midnight Raid On Communists

Calto, June 13.—Anti-Communist police squads arrested 17 persons in a midnight raid on the Rodet Farag district in north Calto.

The police closed in on a number of houses in a search after a long period of surveillance, and seized a quantity of Communist literature.

One pamphlet was entitled "Moslems and Marxists," and another "Red Virtue." Still another, entitled "Mother Russia," was described as a tribute to Josef Stalin.—United Press.

### To Canonise A Queen



The Pope is borne into St. Peter's, Rome, through the Holy Door—for the ceremonies of Canonisation of Queen Jeanne of France. Queen Jeanne founded the Virgin Mary's Order, better known as "Ordinelle dell'Annunziata."

### Only out for fish

Talpeh, June 13.—It was learned late tonight that the three Nationalist ships reported to have left Hong Kong for Japan, despite an official request for their return to Formosa, were not warships but fishing vessels.

The confusion arose over a mutilated message. It was earlier learned that the three vessels might eventually make for Formosa following settlement of the present disagreement among the crews.—Reuter.

### MOSCOW PEDDLING GOLD IN HK

Washington, June 13.—Russia is quietly peddling gold in Western countries. There are also reports that it is selling diamonds. Gold is sold on black markets where the best prices prevail.

Scattered reports reaching here from the world's gold centres indicate that the Russians have sold about \$200,000 worth since the war. It is hard to keep track of the trading but the sales now appear to have reached a significant volume. Much of it is sold in Tangiers and in the French and Italian black markets.

In addition to its actual sales, Russia is reported to be shipping gold to agents abroad in such places as Hongkong, Macao, Sweden and France. This gold could be sold quickly on orders from the Kremlin.

According to the best information here, the actual sales have been heaviest in the international zone of Tangiers where there are no currency restrictions.

Other heavy sales were said to have been made in the black markets of France and Italy. Invariably, the gold is handled by innocent appearing agents who, if questioned, would claim any official connection with Moscow.

The gold includes various foreign coins as well as gold bars. It is impossible to tell whether the bars are made from looted melted-down gold or from freshly-mined metal. Russia, however, is second only to the United States in gold production so the bars probably come from Russia's own mines.—United Press.

### WAR DANGER

Mr. Mao Tse-tung said that the possibility of a third world war still existed but claimed that "forces fighting to check the war danger" were rapidly growing.

"The degree of consciousness of the great majority of the people in the world is rising," he declared. "If only the Communist parties of the whole world continue to unite all the possible forces for peace and democracy, and enable them to grow still further, a new world war can be thwarted."

Mr. Mao Tse-tung admitted that the Nationalists were still active on the mainland as guerrillas and secret agents and said that the "liberation" of Tibet and Formosa still constituted a "serious task."

Speaking about China's economic and financial position, Mr. Mao Tse-tung said that in recent months the People's Government had carried through, all over the country, unified control and unified leadership in financial and economic work, achieved financial balance in income and expenditure, checked inflation and stabilised prices.

The crop this year was better than last year's and the summer harvest was, in general, good. If the autumn harvest also proved good, then it could be foreseen that the situation in the coming year would be even better than that of the present year.

Along years of rule of imperialism and Kuomintang reaction have brought about an abnormal alignment in our social economy and considerable unemployment, Mr. Mao Tse-tung continued.

### China on her feet in three years

#### MAO TSE-TUNG ON WORLD PEACE

San Francisco, June 13.—Mr. Mao Tse-tung, Chairman of the Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party, told a meeting in Peking on June 6 that it would take "three years or a little longer" before a fundamental change for the better could be attained in China's financial and economic situation, Peking Radio reported today.

This was the Chinese Communist leader's first public speech since he returned from signing the Sino-Russian Treaty of Alliance in Moscow in February and was made before the Seventh Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party.

Commenting on the international situation, Mr. Mao Tse-tung said, "The present international situation is favourable to us. The world front of peace and democracy, headed by the Soviet Union, is more powerful than it was last year. The people's movement for peace and in opposition to war has spread in the various countries throughout the world. The national liberation movements, aiming at throwing off the yoke of imperialism, have greatly extended."

Contrasting "contradictions between the Imperialist counter-revolutionary forces and the relations between the Soviet Union and the People's Democracies," the Chinese leader added, "The new Sino-Soviet treaty, which is of great historic significance, has consolidated friendly relations between the two countries. On the one hand, it enables us freely and more rapidly to carry forward the reconstruction work within our country. On the other hand, it is giving an impetus to the great struggle of the peoples throughout the world for peace and democracy in opposition to war and oppression."

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## World citizenship in Japan

By ERNEST HOBERECHT

Tokyo, June 13.—A 25-year-old American Air Force lieutenant said today that he plans to give up his American citizenship, if necessary, in order to stay in Japan and promote a programme of world citizenship.

Lieutenant Robert D. Farrington said his decision does not mean he has anything against America or the air force. "Both have been more than fair to me," he said. "I only want to do what I can to promote a programme of world citizenship in Japan."

He is single and plans to live on the salaries he has saved up. Farrington is officer in charge of the Air Force Dependents' Hotel at Hanamaki in northern Honshu.

Before taking over his present job he was doing public relations work for the air force.

Farrington said he had applied to General MacArthur's Headquarters to stay in Japan and carry on his world citizen work. He said he wanted to do this legally and stressed that he was going through the proper channels in an effort to prevent any trouble or cause embarrassment to anyone concerned.

He said he does not know world citizen Garry Davis personally but has had correspondence with his secretary and wanted to be representative in Japan of that movement.

Farrington lists Washington, D.C., as his home. He said his mother, Mrs. Harry Wade, who lives in Los Angeles, does not know of his plan.

### NOT BITTER

"Some people may think I am doing this because I am bitter," he said. "That is not true. I am bitter at nobody. The air force has given me better than a fair deal. So has America."

"This plan of mine is no reflection on the United States. I hope people will understand that point. The simple truth is that I want to promote the world citizenship programme."

Farrington, who has been in Japan for two years, said that if approval were granted for him to remain in Japan he would set up his headquarters in Tokyo.—United Press.

### Sees Stalin

Moscow, June 13.—Premier Josef Stalin received the Finnish Premier Mr. Kekkonen this evening at the Kremlin. The Russian deputy Foreign Minister, A. A. Gromyko, also attended.—United Press.

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### PRESS PHOTOGRAPHS

Copies of photographs taken by the South China Morning Post and Hong Kong Telegraph Staff Photographers are on view in the Morning Post Building.

ORDERS BOOKED.

### St. John Ambulance Brigade

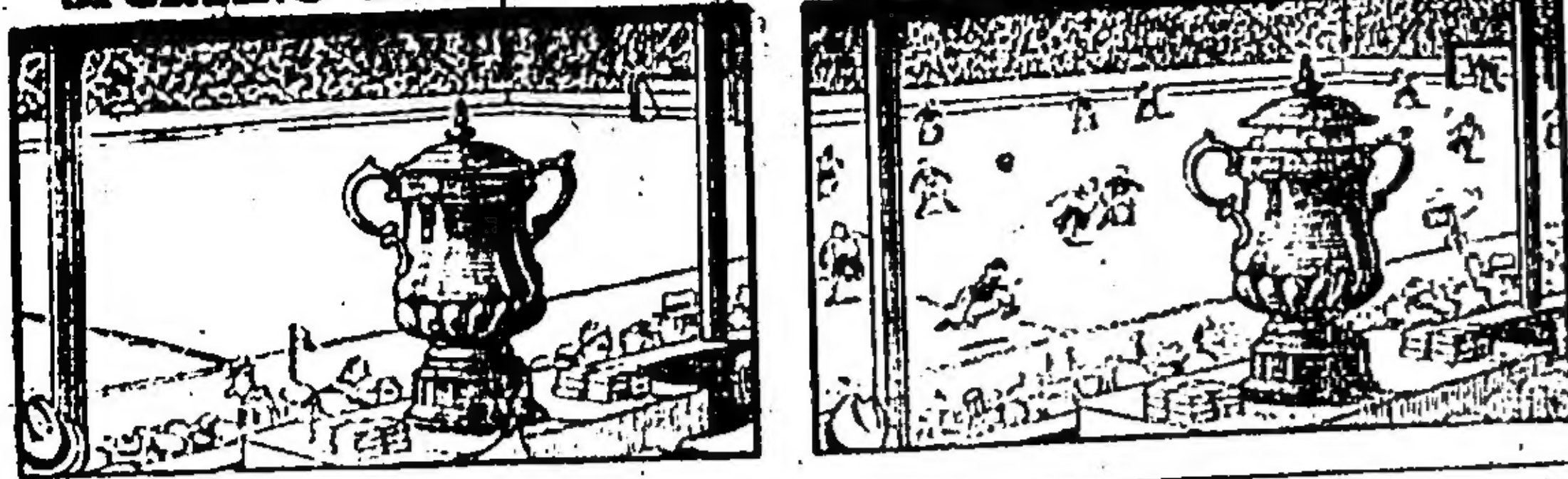
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## SPORTING SAM

By Reg. Wootton



## "Powerful" Commonwealth Cricket Team To Tour India This Coming Winter

London, June 13.—A "powerful" Commonwealth cricket team has been selected to tour India this winter, Mr. A. S. de Mello, President of the Indian Cricket Control Board, said here today.

"I have the list of players but cannot disclose it at this stage," he said. "The selection can only be regarded as final after the England versus Australia Test teams had been chosen."

Mr. de Mello, who is in London to attend the Imperial Cricket Conference, commencing on June 27, said he was presenting to the Conference an eight-year programme for inter-Commonwealth cricket which involved six Commonwealth or Empire teams visiting India between now and 1958 and four India XIs touring abroad.

The programme is as follows: 1950-51: Commonwealth team in India. 1951-52: the MCC in India. 1952-53: India in England. 1953-54: India in the West Indies. 1954-55: Australia in India. 1955-56: India in Australia and New Zealand. 1957-58: England in India. 1958-59: West Indies in India.

### CAREFULLY WORKED OUT

The programme had been "very carefully worked out" and would be circulated among the Commonwealth representatives attending the Imperial Cricket Conference. He would also take the opportunity to meet the Commonwealth representatives in their own countries. The programme would then be submitted to the Indian Cricket Control Board for confirmation at its annual meeting on August 15.

Mr. de Mello, who attended the England versus West Indies Test at Old Trafford in Manchester, said that he had met George Duckworth, the Indian Test captain, and discussed the coming tour with him. He was concluding the discussions in London.

He had also met Mr. R. K. Nunez, President of the West Indies Cricket Control Board, and the Indian Test cricketers, Vijay Hazare and Vinoo Khanna, who are at present playing in England.

"Mankad and Hazare have had a wonderful season so far and have played a very great attraction in League matches," Mr. de Mello said.

### COACHES FOR INDIA

Among the things he was discussing with Duckworth, Mr. de Mello said, was the question of two coaches for India. Hazare, of Lancashire, had been informed, would be prepared to come to India. He is

a left-handed batsman and bowler, and though past his prime as a player—he is 50—he is an "excellent coach."

"I am now trying to get a fast bowler for coaching," Mr. de Mello said. "We are rather weak in this respect."

Commonwealth players who had played in India and whom he met again at Manchester had expressed great admiration for the bowling of Ghulam Ahmed and Gekwad.

"On a wicket such as Manchester, they would have been deadly," the Commonwealth

players had said. The Commonwealth cricket team touring India this winter will leave on September 15 and arrive in Bombay on September 29. They will travel by the P & O liner, Chusan, on her maiden voyage to Bombay.

The touring side will play five Test matches in India—each of five days at Delhi, Bombay, Calcutta, Madras and Kanpur.

They will then leave for Ceylon, where they are scheduled to play a three-day Test against Ceylon and a four-day Test against a combined India, Pakistan and Ceylon side.

—Reuter.

### Harold Larwood Speaks:

## ENGLAND'S PROSPECTS IN NEXT AUSTRALIAN TOUR ARE "PRETTY GRIM"

England's prospects in next season's tests in Australia looked "pretty grim" to Harold Larwood when he arrived in Melbourne in the Orient liner Orontes, bound for Sydney where he will live.

Larwood said that England urgently needed bowlers but nobody outstanding seemed to be coming on. The batting looked healthier, he added. He expected Yardley to captain England against the West Indies if his form was good enough, but if there was no amateur with the necessary form and personality he thought a professional—say Hutton or Compton (if fit) should be skipper.

Larwood, however, doubted whether England would scrap tradition and appoint a professional. He will not play cricket in Australia and is not keen on coaching. He will look for a job in Sydney.

Among the cricket souvenirs he took to Australia were the gold-mounted ball with which he took 5 for 23 in the fifth Test in Sydney in 1933.

### AUSTRALIAN PRESIDENT

Cambridge University Boat Club have set a precedent in electing Australian Brian Lloyd to the presidency. Lloyd, who comes from Shore School, New South Wales, and who is reading Modern Languages at St. John's College, is believed to be the first Australian to fill the office, although there have been many Australian rowing blues.

### BERGMANN IS SUSPENDED

London, June 13.—Richard Bergmann, the World Table Tennis Champion, has been suspended indefinitely by the English Table Tennis Association, the Association announced today.

The announcement states that Bergmann is suspended from June 30 for a breach of the regulation respecting a player's trip abroad in spite of a previous warning.

The operation of this suspension is requested from all associations in membership of the International Table Tennis Federation.—Reuter.

## KARDAR PLAYS LARGE PART IN WARWICKSHIRE'S FIFTH COUNTY VICTORY

London, June 13.—Abdul Hafeez Kardar, the former Indian Test all-rounder, today played a big part in Warwickshire's fifth County victory of the English season due to his brilliant left-arm spin bowling against Leicestershire.

Finding his best form for the Championship leaders, Kardar completely turned the course of the match after Leicestershire had led by 37 runs on first innings.

He claimed five wickets at a cost of five runs apiece and, Leicestershire were all out in their second knock for 83 runs.

Warwickshire had an early shock, losing three wickets for 46 runs, but a solid fifth wicket stand between the opening bat, Fred Gardner, and A. V. Wolton led to a six-wicket victory.

In a day of exciting finishes, Surrey kept their position, four points ahead behind the leaders, by beating Northamptonshire, third in the table, by only 13 runs with five minutes to spare.

When play began Surrey appeared to be in trouble, but a sixth wicket stand of 76 runs between McIntyre and Clarke laid the foundation of their recovery.

The joint County Champions, Yorkshire and Middlesex, both scored thrilling victories in the closing minutes of their respective matches. Yorkshire, whose indifferent start to the season has been one of the surprises of the campaign so far, returned to their winning form against Worcestershire.

### SPREADEAGLED TAIL

They owed much to John Wardle for their 31 runs triumph six minutes from time as he spreadeagled the Worcestershire tail after a stubborn fifth wicket partnership between Cooper and Whitting. The left-arm spinner finished with seven wickets for 65 runs.

Nigel Howard, Lancashire's captain, made a gallant effort to save his side against Middlesex, but though he remained un-

beaten after batting 70 minutes, Middlesex gained their third success of the season by 124 runs with five minutes to spare.

It was Lancashire's first defeat this year. Splendid left-arm spin bowling by Horace Hazell, who took six wickets for 60 runs, earned Somerset their first Championship victory of the season, leaving Notts, the only County side without a win so far, at the foot of the table.

### THE RESULTS

The following were the results of County cricket matches ended today:

At Hoveham: Sussex beat Essex by eight wickets. Essex 274 and 166 (John Oakes, right-arm medium bowler, five for 33). Sussex 300 and 61 (for two).

At Gravesend: Somerset beat Kent by 103 runs. Somerset 250 and 353 for eight declared. Kent 303 and 197 (Ileam 88, Hazell, left-arm slow bowler, six for 60).

At Cambridge: Cambridge University beat the Free Foresters by 10 wickets. Free Foresters 74 and 341 (Mallet 52, Stevenson five for 38). Cambridge University 362 for nine declared and 54 for no wicket.

At Coalville: Warwickshire beat Leicestershire by six wickets. Leicestershire 543 and 83 (Kardar, left-arm slow bowler, five for 25). Warwickshire 306 and 123 for four (Gardner 56 not out).

At Oxford: Oxford University drew with Derbyshire. Derbyshire 260 and 271 for seven declared. Oxford University 218 and 227 for six (Boobyer 38).

At Nottingham: Notts drew with Hampshire. Notts 401. Hampshire 468 for seven (McCorkell 109, Robert 100, Arnold 107 not out).

At Worcester: Yorkshire beat Worcester by 31 runs. Yorkshire 238 and 247 (Coxon 57, Howarth, left-arm slow bowler, four for 47). Worcester 234 and 216 (E. Cooper 84, Wardle, left-arm slow bowler, seven for 75).

At Gloucester: Glamorgan beat Gloucester by 22 runs. Glamorgan 400 and 137 (Parkhouse 88, Goddard, right-arm off-spin, five for 31). Gloucestershire 331 and 184 (Crapp 47, McComan, right-arm off-spin bowler, five for 40).

At Lords: Middlesex beat Lancashire by 124 runs. Middlesex 263 and 203 (Thompson 71). Lancashire 287 and 175 (Pince 54, Young, left-arm slow bowler, four for 40).

At the Oval: Surrey beat Northamptonshire by 13 runs. Surrey 221 and 265 (Clark 61). Northamptonshire 280 and 193 (A. Bedser, right-arm fast medium, five for 63).—Reuter.

## WHERE IS ENGLAND'S

### No 5?

The First Four places in England's batting order since the war have usually been filled by Hutton, Washbrook, Edrich and Compton. When it comes to No. 5 we find such as Barnett, Hardstaff, Dollery, Crapp, Watkins and Whar-ton tried, and not one lasting.

This calls for analysis; here it is:

The best statistical record goes to England's first wicket pair. Since the war they have scored 3,265 runs at an average of 58.30 for the partnership.

The second wicket has put on 2,607 at an average of 46.55, and the third 2,750 at an average of 49.10.

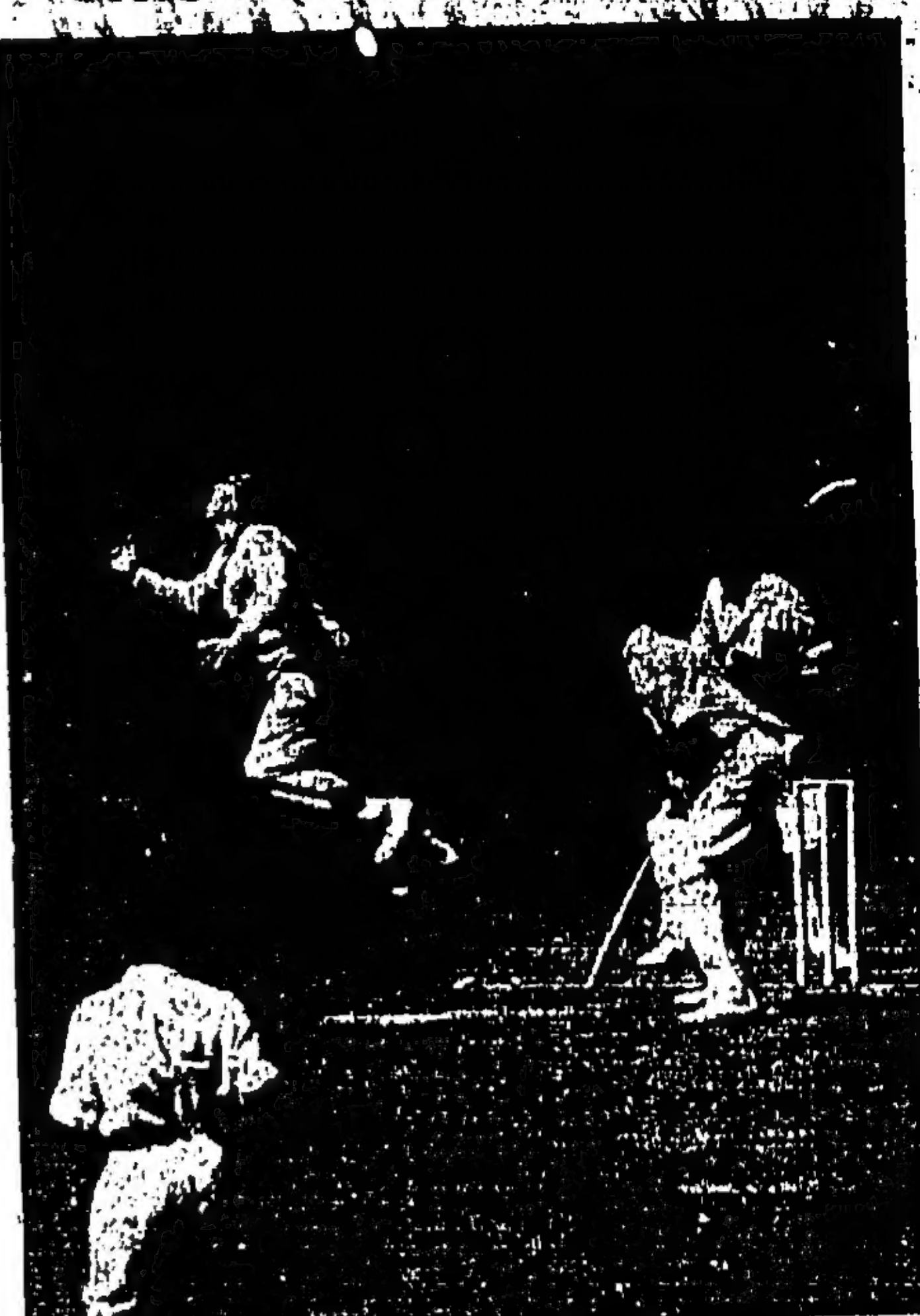
### LOWER BUT HIGHER

If the argument is to be that the batsmen are naturally getting worse, take note that the fifth wicket has put on 1,974 at an average of 39.48, and the sixth 1,624, 33.75. Also even the ninth and tenth added together have a better record than the fourth.

Of the 38 century partnerships put up by England in Test matches since the war, the fourth wicket provided only one, 111 unfinished by Compton and Watkins against South Africa at Cape Town. By contrast the first wicket has the credit of 11, the second eight and the third 10.

—BRUCE HARRIS  
(London Express Service)

## THIS ONE WAS EASY



Frank Worrell of the West Indies caught by Surridge off Laker at the Oval in the match with Surrey after he had scored 17. One good West Indian wicket went here, but Everton Weekes, batting at the other end, went in to make 232. Clyde Walcott, who came in for Worrell, made 128.—Central Press Photo.

## THE ROYAL MEETING OPENS AT ASCOT

Ascot, Berkshire, June 13.—Patchy weather did not prevent nearly half a million people attending the opening of the Royal meeting on the famous Heath here today.

They saw some wonderful racing of an international flavour after the meeting had been started by the traditional drive of the Royal Family down the rich green course in an open coach drawn by the beautiful Windsor greys.

To a French-bred but English-trained horse, Honourable II, went the big race of the day, the two and a half miles Ascot Stakes.

This six-year-old son of the French sire, Vatel, owned and trained by Harry Hargrave, defied the No. 13 he wore on his saddle cloth to score a popular victory for the Australian jockey, Rae Johnstone.

The popularity of Johnstone, winner of both the English and French Derbys, was such that the totalisator return was only 13 to 2, which was half of the bookmakers' returned starting price of 100 to 7.

By a coincidence, Honourable had not won in 13 previous outings in Britain and today was June 13.

Johnstone produced one of his usual last-minute dashes to come to the front a hundred yards from home and beat into second place last year's Cesarewitch winner, Strathearn.

The King, dressed in a dark grey morning suit, wore a white carnation in his button hole. The Queen was in mauve. Princess Elizabeth was in grey and Princess Margaret in sky blue and white.

The Royal meeting was televised and thousands unable to visit the Heath watched the whole day's programme on their sets.—Reuter.

### ROYAL HUNT CUP

London, June 13.—Twenty-five probable runners and jockeys for tomorrow's Royal Hunt Cup at Ascot are as follows:

Dramette (Rae Johnstone), Wat Tyler (Gordon Richards), Fair Judgment (E. C. Elliott), Hyperbole (A. Dunsheavy), Welsh filly (W. Rickaby), Burpham (T. Burn), Stormy Petrel (Eph Smith), Grani (E. Barlow), Roman Way (N. Cave), First Consul (Edgar Britt), Meysey Hampton (S. Wragg), Kilbuck (A. Roberts), Mokurapu (J. S. P. J. J.), Piers (Douglas Smith), Nurruddin (E. Mercer), Double Deal (H. Packham), Silences (no jockey yet), Sun Flame (H. Reader), Big Wigg (T. Mahon) and Merry Rose (no jockey yet).

The race, which is being run over seven furlongs, 155 yards, is timed to start at 2.45 p.m. GMT.—Reuter.

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## The Day Of The Idolised Athlete Is Passing

SAYS CORNELIUS RYAN

New York.—When Ring Lardner wrote the great short story "Champion" he indicated the boxing public as well as boxing, for it was true then that the public would not accept a reporter's true appraisal of a ring champion's abilities and character.

Today the public is more discriminating; it does not idealise an athlete unless that athlete is truly worthy. And the public is willing to read stories by reporters who refuse to whitewash the athletes.

Thus Ray Robinson, despite his greatness as a fighter, is not an idol, because the fans have read dispassionate reports on Ray's habits of running out on contracted fights.

And while Rocky Graziano is popular, he is not particularly admired or idolised, because his poor war record and his connections with underworld men have been publicised.

Two years ago picture magazines carried large photographs of Pancho Gonzales, the new national tennis champion, drinking a bottle of beer after his final match. Years ago, such a picture, or a story saying that the youthful champion drank beer, would have brought protest from tennis followers.

Reporters also have begun to carry an athlete's remarks just as they are uttered. If the athlete murders grammar, the reporter does not change it. The net result has been to make star athletes more human and perhaps more likeable, but

certainly they are not so eligible for elevation to status as a minor god.—United Press.

Baseball reporters are equally frank in their stories. When a star player slumps because of too much late-night revelry, the reporter says so. When a team manager is too strict, that too is reported with quotes from both sides.

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## 25 Nations At Wimbledon

London, June 13.—Twenty-five nations will be represented in the Wimbledon Championships, the premier lawn tennis tournament of the world, which opens on June 26.

Though Ted Schroeder, the holder, and Don Falckenburg, the winner in 1948, are notable absences from the list of entries announced tonight, the United States will have eight players in the men's singles.

Australia has a strong hand with 11 representatives, including their entire Davis Cup squad.

The Americans, with 13 entries, again seem certain to dominate the ladies' singles.

Some outstanding men's doubles pairings include the Americans, Gardnar Mulloy and Billy Talbot, Eric Sturgess (South Africa) and Jaroslav Draby (Egypt) and the Australians, John Bromwich and Adrian Quist.—Reuter.

### BERGMANN IS SUSPENDED

London, June 13.—Richard Bergmann, the World Table Tennis Champion, has been suspended indefinitely by the English Table Tennis Association, the Association announced today.

The announcement states that Bergmann is suspended from June 30 for a breach of the regulation respecting a player's trip abroad in spite of a previous warning.

The operation of this suspension is requested from all associations in membership of the International Table Tennis Federation.—Reuter.

### ROMAN ARENA

A rugby referee in charge of the quarter-final of the French Rugby Cup between Lourdes and Castres, on the neutral ground of Bayonne, ordered a player off the field.

Instead of pointing dramatically towards the pavilion, he gravely took the offender by the hand and, before the astonished crowd, led him all round the ground and eventually out of sight.

Asked afterwards the reason for his methods, he explained: "I acted as escort because I had heard shouts of 'Kill him, kill him!'"

"Kill him?" was the answer. "It was you they were talking about."

### TO KEEP AFLOAT

A sign of how the high cost of boats and oars is pressing on rowing clubs: The London Rowing Club, oldest on the river, discussed at their annual general meeting on June 3 the









## SLIM DENIES WAR REPORT

Brisbane, June 13.—The Chief of the Imperial General Staff, Field Marshal Sir William Slim, arrived in Brisbane tonight and flatly denied a Cairo report that he had told the Egyptian Government during his recent talks that "war is certain."

Field Marshal Slim said his purpose particularly was to link the military forces of the Commonwealth in even closer co-operation and understanding. "On the strength of the British Commonwealth depends the future of the world. No one nation alone is strong enough to prevent war, but in combination we will do it."

He said the free democracies had the industrial resources, manpower, scientific knowledge and skill to make any attack on them an extremely hazardous affair, provided they co-operated with one another. He added that to maintain Australia's interest in New Guinea was very important to Australia. The CIGS is going to Melbourne tomorrow for defence talks.—United Press.

## ARAB PLANE DOWNED IN NEGEV

Tel-Aviv, June 13.—Israeli aircraft forced down an Arab Airways plane over the Jewish-held part of Negev today. The plane landed safely.

A military spokesman said the plane was violating the Israeli-Jordan armistice agreement. He said the British pilot was arrested and questioned, and the passengers undamaged. The plane landed undamaged in the Negev area of Southern Israel and the six occupants, including some civilians and the pilot, "who was wearing RAF insignia," climbed out unhurt.

The spokesman said Jordanian planes had been crossing Israel for many weeks despite repeated Israeli warnings made through the mixed Armistice Commission.—United Press.

## Roger Peyre In Bolivia

Rio de Janeiro, June 13.—Roger Peyre, the Frenchman whom the French police are seeking in connection with the "affaire of the generals," has arrived in Bolivia, the police reported today.

He went there from here after misleading everyone by buying a plane ticket for Campo Grande. Instead of going to Paraguay, he left for Bolivia, where he entered the country quietly.

The Brazilian police said that they knew of his movements all the time, and announced that only today they had received a cable saying that he had stopped for a few hours in the city of Curitiba, in the Mato Grosso, from where he slipped into Bolivia.

The Bolivian Embassy in Rio said today that they knew nothing of M. Peyre's movements.—Reuter.

## Neither Young Nor Old

Montreal, June 13.—Canada was a fortunate combination, for she was neither young nor old. Mabel Strickland, managing editor of The Times of Malta, told guests and members of the Canadian Women's Press Club at a luncheon here in honour of the wives of delegates to the Imperial Press Conference.

The position of Malta, the key to the Mediterranean defence scheme, despite new methods of warfare, was, she felt, as strategic as ever.—Reuter.

## Report To Attlee

London, June 13.—The British War Minister, Mr. John Strickland, and the Colonial Secretary, Mr. James Griffiths, today gave the Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, a first-hand account of their recent trip to Malaya.

The two Ministers arrived back in Britain yesterday.—Reuter.

## U.S.-Israel Air Agreement

Washington, June 13.—The State Department announced today the signing of a reciprocal air transport agreement with Israel.

The agreement, signed at Tel-Aviv, authorizes the Transworld Airlines to operate a service to Riyadh, and Israeli planes to fly from the Atlantic to New York.—Reuter.

## Some Added Stripes



A new one-day-old zebra is shown basking in the sun alongside its mother in the Bronx Zoo, New York. The parent zebras were sent to the United States in 1947 from British East Africa, but have made themselves accustomed to the change of climate. (Acme).

## Last-minute Bids To Solve Deadlock In Arab League Council

Alexandria, June 13.—Iraqi delegates to the Arab League Council here today made last minute "peace" bids to solve the dispute with Jordan over her incorporation of Arab Palestine. The Political Committee of the League is considering tonight whether to expel Jordan for her action—a step demanded by Egypt.

Saudi Arabia, Syria and the Lebanon have supported Egypt. Iraq has declared that she will not vote for Jordan's expulsion from the seven-nation League. The Yemen has not so far disclosed her position.

Faced with this dispute, which threatens to split the League, Iraq's Premier, Tewfik el Suweidi, has produced a "face-saving" formula for the Committee.

This morning his deputy, Salah Jabr Bey, called on the Egyptian Foreign Minister, Mohamed Salah el Din Bey, to persuade him to accept the formula.

The dispute is before the Committee in the form of an Iraqi proposal that Jordan's differences with the League be composed.

Premier Suweidi explained that he hoped that the formula might result in Egypt dropping her demand for Jordan's expulsion.

He said: "Our proposal is very simple. All we ask is that the Arab League accept the incorporation of Eastern Palestine in Jordan until there are signs of a final settlement of the whole Palestinian question."

"Then the question of Jordan's annexation will automatically come to the forefront. If our formula is accepted, Jordan will sign the Arab collective security pact."

Observers here believe that the Iraqi formula is a face-saving device calculated to postpone any definite decision regarding Jordan and to give a semblance of unity in the Arab world at a time when a number of important questions are confronting the Middle East.

Jordan claims that the incorporation of East Palestine was made by the popular desire of the people of the country.

Egypt declares that Jordan's action is contrary to Arab League policy, and she has asked King Abdullah to drop the term incorporation and agree to regard Eastern Palestine as "trust property" until the entire Palestine question is settled.

TREATY PLEDGE  
The Iraqi Premier also said: "We attach no great importance to the Big Three declaration on Middle East arms policy, and we will never subscribe to it."

"Under existing treaties Britain is pledged to supply Jordan with arms and equipment. I think that France will supply weapons to Syria whether or not we accept the Big Three declaration. If the Arabs generally reject the declaration, I do not think that it will have any effect on the armaments of the Middle East."

Britain, France and the United States issued a joint declaration on their arms policy for the Middle East, stating that they would sell arms to the Arab countries and Israel, provided these countries agreed that the arms would not be used for aggression. This declaration is on the League Council's agenda.—Reuter.

The United States, Britain and France, the paper says, have guaranteed the status quo in the Near East, and the chances that the armistice frontier would, in the long run, become the regular frontier, had certainly been increased.—Reuter.

NO DECISION  
Alexandria, June 13.—Azzam Pasha, Secretary-General of the Arab League, said tonight that no decisions had been taken by the League's Political Committee which met for three hours today.

The Committee had before it an Egyptian demand for the expulsion of Jordan.

After the meeting the Iraqi Premier, Tewfik Suweidi, said that Egypt showed a more conciliatory attitude towards Jordan.

It was learned from usually reliable sources that the Political Committee rejected by a majority the Iraqi proposal to shelve the Jordan question.

The Committee decided to insist that Jordan should present a compromise proposal acceptable to other members of the Arab League.—Reuter.

REPUBLICANS WANT NEW INQUIRY INTO AMERASIA CASE

Washington, June 13.—Twenty Senate Republicans today demanded an investigation of the Justice Department's handling of the Amerasia stolen documents case, including consideration of "formal charges" against Department officials.

Senator Homer Capehart (Republican), acting for himself and 19 other Republican members, introduced a resolution calling for an inquiry by the Senate Judiciary Committee. The Committee would be authorized to subpoena the Justice Department's "complete files and records" on the 1945 case.

The new Republican demands for reopening the case came at a time when the Senate Foreign Relations Sub-Committee was conducting an investigation of its own and as a New York Federal Grand Jury was looking into the case. The Republicans have charged a "bungled" prosecution and Administration "whitewash."

SIX ARRESTS  
Six persons were arrested in 1945 after Federal Bureau of Investigation and Office of Strategic Services agents found numerous secret Government documents in the offices of the magazine Amerasia. Only two of these six paid fines—Philip Jaffe, editor, who was fined \$252,500 after pleading guilty to illegal possession of the material, and Emmanuel Larsen, former State Department employee, who was fined \$500 after pleading no contest.

A Senate Sub-Committee is studying the possibility of contempt action against Jaffe for his refusal to discuss the case at its closed session yesterday, on the ground that any statement he made "might be self-incriminating." Edward Morgan

counsel for Sub-Committee, was ordered to draw up a legal opinion.

Senator Capehart told the Senate that military personnel would have been court-martialed for the disclosures of secret documents involved in that case. He assailed final disposition of the case—two fines, one quashed indictment and three persons cleared by the Federal Grand Jury.

FORMAL CHARGES  
The Senator asked: "Why did the man who revealed the contents of restricted documents escape without a gaoi sentence and merely get a \$2,500 fine, when a dough-boy would have been shot or at least imprisoned for revealing to the enemy so much as a one-man foxhole?"

He was referring to Jaffe, a wealthy New York greeting-card manufacturer.

Senator Capehart's resolution called a clause suggesting the possibility of bringing "formal charges" against the individuals responsible for prosecuting the case. It provided that such persons be given a public hearing before formal charges were recommended.—United Press.

NO PAPER DUE TO STRIKE  
New York, June 13.—The New York World Telegram and Sun was unable to print today because printers refused to cross a picket line of strikers.

The strikers, members of the American Newspaper Guild, comprise editorial and commercial personnel.—Reuter.

## PANDIT NEHRU VISITS BALI

Jogjakarta, June 13.—The Indian Prime Minister, Pandit Nehru, left here today, motoring first to Suryakarta to visit the ancient Mahadev Temple at Prambanan. Later he motored to Maguwo, whence he flew to the Indonesian naval base of Sourabaya. Later he flew on to the island to Bali.

Pandit Nehru, accompanied by Dr Soekarno, President of the Indonesian Republic, left here after breakfast on the first stage of his day's engagement.

Under orders from the Republican Government, the Mahadev Temple is being repaired, and at the time of Pandit Nehru's visit the tower was covered with scaffolding.

From here the party motored to the airport at Maguwo for the flight to Sourabaya. Pandit Nehru was received at the airport by high officials of the Indonesian Government and a large gathering of the Indian community together with officers of the Indian naval squadron in present in the harbour there.

ROUSING WELCOME  
Mr Nehru was accorded a rousing reception by the people of Bali when he arrived there.

The Indian Premier drove with Dr Soekarno through six miles of cheering inhabitants lining the route to Den Pasar. Houses along the route were decorated with palm leaves and bunting and dozens of orchestras playing strange instruments.

As the two leaders left the airport, chanting Hindu priests strewed flowers in the path of the car.

At the outskirts of the town, placard-carrying crowds broke the police cordon and formed the vanguard of the procession with Mr Nehru's car to the

Madura Square, opposite the house of the Raja of Bali.

In an address to a mass meeting at Den Pasar, Pandit Nehru reiterated his earlier plans in Indonesia and said that, unless they all worked hard and produced more wealth, the dream which they all had of a free Indonesia would remain empty.

NO MEANING  
"Unless you and I represent high culture, our talk of progress will have no meaning," he said.

"We must have priorities of development plans and utilise all our resources. We must raise the standard of living and catch up with the rest of the world."

Pandit Nehru said that India would adhere to the policy of not aligning with this or that bloc. "Unless it concerns us, we are not going to waste our breath," he said.

Talk of "leadership of Asia is all nonsense," he declared, adding: "Why should we pose ourselves as the saviours of the world?"

Dr Soekarno, who was also cheered by the audience, appealed to Indonesians to engage in constructive work.—Reuter.

## ICELANDIC DELEGATION IN ENGLAND

London, June 13.—A two-man Icelandic delegation, which arrived here yesterday at the invitation of the British group of the Inter-Parliamentary Union, spent today in Kent inspecting Canterbury Cathedral and a colliery.

The delegates, Sigurdur Bjarnason, President of the Lower House, and Bjarni Asgeirsson, former Minister of Agriculture, will spend a week in Britain.

They will be received by Sir Frederick Rowlands, Lord Mayor of London, tomorrow and will lunch with the Prime Minister, Mr Clement Attlee. They will later visit the Houses of Parliament.

Their tour will also include a visit to the Covent Garden Opera House to see the Sadlers Wells ballet.

The delegation will dine with Mr Kenneth Younger, Minister of State, on Thursday and inspect an agricultural experimental station and farm. They will be received by the Icelandic Minister, Mr Stefan Thor Anderson, on Friday.—Reuter.

## Troops Take Over

Santiago, Chile, June 13.—Troops took over Chile's postal and telegraph services when a 24-hour country-wide strike today.

Soldiers also manned Santiago buses, whose drivers were still on strike.

The Government has declared the province of Santiago an "emergency zone" and ordered the detention of strike leaders.

The Post Office workers are striking in protest against the delay of Parliament in approving a bill granting a 30 percent increase in civil servants' pay.

The bus drivers declare that their employers have refused to accept a wage readjustment granted by the arbitration authorities.—Reuter.

## INTELLIGENCE TEST SOLUTION:

If there were 10 players in Division 1 last year, the total number of matches played was:

20 (10-1) + (10-2) + (10-3) + (10-4) + (10-5) + (10-6) + (10-7) + (10-8) + (10-9) + (10-10) = 45

The second expression is 145/100 of the former, and it is readily deducible that in 1949, 65 matches were played in all.

So this year there are 65+145=210 players, or 97 players in all.

London Express Service.

CHECK YOUR KNOWLEDGE  
Answers  
1. June 22, 1937 by defeating James Braddock. 2. In Japan. 3. Russian peasants. 4. The Kommander. 5. The Clyde River. 6. Euclid.

## STAR

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June — 14th

2.30, 5.10, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

IT'S ADVENTUROUS!

TO THE SHORES OF TRIPOLI

in TECHNICOLOR!

JOHN PAYNE • O'HARA • SCOTT

Produced by DARRYL F. ZANUCK

Directed by Bruce Mitchell

A 20th CENTURY-FOX PICTURE

June — 15th

Joan Fontaine

Burt Lancaster

"KISS THE BLOOD OFF MY HANDS"

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

QUEEN'S

WARNER BROS. ALL-HAPPINESS MUSICAL

DENNIS DORIS JACK MORGAN • DAY • CARSON

It's a Great Feeling

Technicolor

ALL THESE 'GUEST STARS'!

GARY COOPER • JOAN CRAWFORD • ERROL FLYNN • SYDNEY GREENSTRAIT • PATRICIA NEAL • ELEANOR PARKER • RONALD REAGAN • EDWARD G. ROBINSON • JANE WYMAN

Added Special Technicolor Cartoon... "Swooner" Crooner"

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KING'S

2 YEARS OLD! 27 NOTCHES ON HIS GUNS!

THE KID FROM TEXAS

color by TECHNICOLOR

AUDIE MURPHY • GALE STORM

Screenplay by ROBERT HARDY ANDREWS KARL KAMBE • Directed by KURT NEUMANN

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MAJESTIC

Nothing timid about the author or producer of this one! "Night Unto Night" is a masterpiece of suspense.

WARNER BROS. NEW TRIUMPH!

RONALD REAGAN • VIVECA LINDEFORS

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Subscription: \$250 per month.

Postage: China and Macao, \$1.00 per month. UK British Possessions and other countries, \$4.00 per month.

News contributions always welcome, should be addressed to the Editor, business communications and advertisements to the Secretary.

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Printed and published by WILLIAM ALGER GUINNESS for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria, in the Colony of Hongkong.